

1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

2 DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

4 vs.

CR-11-1013-TUC-RCC

5 GHERMON LATEKE TUCKER, et al.,

6 Defendants.  
7

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8 August 17, 2012  
9 Tucson, Arizona

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12  
13 JURY TRIAL

14 DAY EIGHT

15 BEFORE THE HONORABLE RANER C. COLLINS  
16 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21

22 Court Reporter: Erica R. Grund, RDR, CRR  
23 Official Court Reporter  
24 405 W. Congress Street  
Tucson, Arizona 85701

25 Proceedings prepared by computerized realtime  
translation

## A P P E A R A N C E S

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JON EDWARDS

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1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 (The jury enters the courtroom.)

3 THE COURT: Let the record reflect the  
4 jurors returned back to the courtroom, the presence  
5 of all counsel and the defendants.

6 Good morning. This is another on-time  
7 start. We're getting good at this.

8 Ms. Hopkins, you indicated you had some  
9 other questions you wanted to ask Agent Edwards.  
10 Go ahead.

11 MS. HOPKINS: Yes, just a few more, yes.

12 And just for the record, Your Honor, the  
13 parties did stipulate that the Cadillac CTS vehicle  
14 was registered to Ghermon Tucker. However, the  
15 Government would like to have a copy of the  
16 certified MVD records entered into evidence.

17 THE COURT: Any objection, Mr. Cooper?

18 MR. COOPER: No, Your Honor.

19 MR. ARMSTRONG: No.

20 MR. YOUNG: No, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: What exhibit number is that?

22 MS. HOPKINS: 51.

23 THE COURT: 51 will be admitted.

24 JON EDWARDS, WITNESS, PREVIOUSLY SWORN

25 DIRECT EXAMINATION

1 BY MS. HOPKINS:

2 Q. Okay. Agent Edwards, I would like to turn  
3 your attention back to the February 4th meeting.

4 Where did that meeting occur?

5 A. It occurred in Phoenix, near Seventh Avenue,  
6 at a trailer park.

7 Q. And was that Chivo's workplace?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. All right. Now, do you recall -- and now I'm  
10 going to shift gears and get back to March 2nd.

11 Do you recall testimony regarding black males  
12 purchasing water and drinks at a Circle K in  
13 Phoenix?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. If we could take a look at what's been  
16 admitted as Government's Exhibit 63-B.

17 THE COURT: It hasn't shown up yet. The  
18 machine has to warm-up. It has to wake up in the  
19 morning.

20 BY MS. HOPKINS:

21 Q. Do you recognize this photograph?

22 A. Yes.

23 THE COURT: The whole system has to wake  
24 up. Still waking up.

25 Can everyone see it now? All right.

1 BY MS. HOPKINS:

2 Q. Do you recognize this photograph?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Now, is this photograph date stamped?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And what's the date on the photo?

7 A. 3/2/2011.

8 Q. And was this photograph taken at the scene?

9 A. Yeah. It looks like it was along the highway  
10 along Interstate 10.

11 Q. Can you describe what's depicted in this  
12 photo.

13 A. It's the rear car door area of the Ford  
14 Expedition, and it has what looks like a cooler  
15 with what looks like a case of water behind the  
16 cooler.

17 Q. Now, when you searched the Expedition later in  
18 May, did you find this same cooler in the back of  
19 the Ford Expedition?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Okay. If you can take a look at what's been  
22 marked for identification as Government's Exhibits  
23 122 and 123.

24 Do you recognize those photographs?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. What are they?

2 A. Photographs that were taken during the search  
3 of that vehicle.

4 Q. And do they accurately depict what you  
5 observed in the vehicle -- and which vehicle was  
6 it?

7 A. This is the Ford Expedition.

8 Q. Does it accurately depict what you observed in  
9 the Ford Expedition when you searched the vehicles  
10 in May of 2011?

11 A. Yes.

12 MS. HOPKINS: The Government moves to  
13 admit Exhibits 122 and 123 into evidence.

14 MR. COOPER: No objection, Your Honor.

15 MR. YOUNG: No objection.

16 MR. ARMSTRONG: No objection.

17 THE COURT: It can be admitted, can be  
18 published.

19 MS. HOPKINS: And published to the jury?

20 BY MS. HOPKINS:

21 Q. Can you please describe what's depicted in  
22 this photograph.

23 A. It's the rear cargo area of the Ford  
24 Expedition, and right in the middle is the cooler,  
25 and to the left is the water, and then behind that

1 is looks like the black jackets.

2 Q. Can we take a look at 123?

3 A. That's a photograph of the contents inside the  
4 cooler.

5 Q. Okay. And I'm assuming at this point it's  
6 been removed from the Expedition?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Now, besides ammunition that was seized from  
9 the vehicles on March 2nd, did you find any loose  
10 ammunition in the Escalade or the Expedition when  
11 you conducted the search in May of 2012?

12 A. The extra rounds of ammunition were collected  
13 at the time of the inventory search that was done  
14 by Special Agent Hunter. There were some extra  
15 rounds obtained.

16 Q. And where were the rounds -- what vehicle were  
17 the rounds obtained from?

18 A. The Escalade.

19 Q. And what type of rounds and how many rounds?

20 A. There were seven .223 rounds and one .357  
21 round.

22 MS. HOPKINS: May I have a minute, Your  
23 Honor?

24 THE COURT: You may.

25 MS. HOPKINS: No further questions, Your



1 Honor.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Cooper?

3 MR. COOPER: And again, with the Court's  
4 permission, I'm going to need to use the easel.

5 CROSS-EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. COOPER:

7 Q. Can you see this, Agent Edwards?

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. Okay. What I'd like to do, before beginning  
10 the substance of the questioning, is there's times,  
11 times that took place on March 2nd of 2011, a whole  
12 series, probably 10 or 11 different times, that I'd  
13 like to write down and discuss, and then we'll  
14 refer to them as we go through the questioning.

15 Okay?

16 A. Okay.

17 Q. And the first time is 11:45 a.m., and that's  
18 the time that the Murano arrived at the Food City;  
19 correct?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. And just so we're clear, I believe the  
22 testimony is that's the time that the surveillance  
23 of the Food City began, at 11:45, when the Murano  
24 arrived at that parking lot; right?

25 A. No.

1 Q. When did the surveillance begin at Food City?

2 A. Approximately 8:40 a.m.

3 Q. Okay. I guess I'm talking about the aerial  
4 surveillance.

5 A. My understanding is that's when they went on  
6 target. They were already in the area, but --

7 Q. Okay. "On target" meaning Food City?

8 A. "On target" meaning when they picked up the  
9 vehicle.

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. They're already in the area.

12 Q. Okay.

13 A. So the surveillance starts before that.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. Well before that.

16 Q. You all were in place early in the morning?

17 A. That's fair to say. The surveillance team was  
18 in place.

19 Q. Okay. And then the Murano arrived at 11:45 in  
20 the morning at Food City; correct?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. The next time is at 2:05. The Escalade and  
23 the Expedition are -- and you're not exactly  
24 certain when they arrive, but you know that they're  
25 there because you have a photograph Bates

1 stamped/time stamped at 2:05 with the Expedition  
2 and the Escalade at the parking lot at Food City;  
3 correct?

4 A. That's one time, but through the testimony,  
5 they're there before that.

6 Q. Okay. But that's -- you do have a photograph  
7 at 2:05?

8 A. Correct, a photograph at 2:05.

9 Q. And at 2:19, the surveillance team watching  
10 the parking lot first notices and puts in their  
11 report, this is when we see the Expedition and the  
12 Escalade with nine black men in it; right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. Okay. Then, according to the surveillance  
15 logs by the FBI agents, at 2:20 there is a gold  
16 LeSabre -- I guess they said it was a gold  
17 LeSabre. They didn't quite get all the license  
18 plates -- that was parked side by side with two  
19 black males in it, and it left at 2:20; right?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Okay. 2:24 there's an arrest at the  
22 warehouse; right?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Okay. And according to the phone logs that we  
25 went over yesterday, 2:27, Mayco's final phone

1 call; right?

2 A. I believe that that's correct.

3 Q. To a 602 number in Phoenix?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. And the FBI agents watching the parking lot at  
6 Food City document that the Escalade and the  
7 Expedition leave Food City at 2:34 p.m.; correct?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. And again, from the phone records that we  
10 talked about yesterday, at 2:44 p.m., you have  
11 pictures and phone records of Ghermon making three  
12 phone calls from a Circle K at 2:44 to Mayco;  
13 right?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. Okay. And then the final two times on March  
16 2nd we're going to talk about a little bit later  
17 are the Escalade and Expedition were stopped on  
18 I-10 at 4:13 p.m.; right?

19 A. Approximately 4:13 p.m.

20 Q. Okay. And at 4:34 p.m., according to DPS  
21 Officer Reeves, Jorge Medina was stopped near Casa  
22 Grande with his sister and two children in the  
23 vehicle; right?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. Okay. What I'd like to do now is, I'm going

1 to move this back over, and I'll refer to it, and  
2 you can just turn over your shoulder to look at it  
3 later on.

4 A. Fair enough.

5 Q. Okay. One of the things you want to do as an  
6 investigator or as an FBI agent is you want to be  
7 fair; right?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And yesterday you testified about hoodies that  
10 were found in the vehicles. I think five hoodies,  
11 maybe six hoodies?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Sweatshirts, whatever you call them.

14 THE COURT: He called them sweatshirts.  
15 He didn't call them hoodies.

16 THE WITNESS: I understand, yes.

17 BY MR. COOPER:

18 Q. And shortly after describing finding them, you  
19 were asked by the prosecutor what the temperature  
20 was in Phoenix on March the 2nd, 2011.

21 Remember that?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And I think you said that the high temperature  
24 was 79 in Phoenix and 80 in Tucson.

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. Okay. But the prosecutor didn't ask you about  
2 the low temperature; right?

3 A. No, he did not.

4 Q. Okay. And actually, when you look for the  
5 temperature, you find a high and a low; right?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. And so the low in Phoenix on March 2nd, 2011,  
8 was 50 degrees?

9 A. I believe that's correct.

10 Q. And it was a little bit lower even in Tucson,  
11 wasn't it?

12 A. I believe it was -- the low was 44, if I  
13 remember right.

14 Q. And 44 for us who were born in Arizona can be  
15 a little bit chilly; is that fair?

16 A. I would say that would be fair.

17 Q. There are photographs that were in evidence,  
18 14-D.1 and 14-D.4, I think they are, that show  
19 people from the Expedition and the Escalade at a  
20 Circle K in Phoenix in the morning; right?

21 A. You're referring to, like, the still photos of  
22 the --

23 Q. Yeah, the stills?

24 A. Yes.

25 THE COURT: Do you want them on the

1 screen?

2 MR. COOPER: No, I don't. That's fine.

3 BY MR. COOPER:

4 Q. But the photos depict some of these  
5 individuals wearing hoodies in the morning in  
6 Phoenix, right, or the sweatshirts, whatever you  
7 call them?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And the photos also depict -- well, the photos  
10 we just saw show the cooler, and in the cooler are  
11 multiple of those, I guess, 20-ounce bottles of  
12 Gatorade and soda?

13 A. Yeah, a sports drink. I think they're  
14 PowerAid.

15 Q. PowerAid.

16 A. I think there's a soda can in there too, but  
17 yeah, for the most part, PowerAid, if I remember  
18 right.

19 Q. Okay. And additionally, what we saw in the  
20 Circle K photos were at least, at least that we  
21 saw, two cases of Orange Crush being bought as  
22 well?

23 A. I believe that's correct.

24 Q. Okay. And I think the Circle K fellow said  
25 they were 12-packs?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. So there was a lot of soda and drinks  
3 that were at least traveling to Tucson; is that  
4 fair?

5 A. I would say, yeah, there is a fair amount of  
6 soda and PowerAid and water.

7 Q. Okay. Additionally, I'd just briefly like to  
8 talk to you about some of the other evidence that  
9 was talked about yesterday.

10 There was one mask that was found in the -- in  
11 one of the vehicles; right?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. Like, a ski mask or -- I don't know what you  
14 call it.

15 A. I'm not sure what you -- I'm not sure what you  
16 call it. I'd say it's just a -- it's a mask.

17 Q. Okay. And one mask, and there were nine  
18 people in the two cars; right?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. Additionally, I tried to do the counting as  
21 best I could, there were three gloves that were  
22 purchased. These gloves were never taken out of  
23 their packaging; right?

24 A. I'm not sure what you mean by the packaging.

25 Q. When you all found them, they were still --



1 had the paper connected to them so they couldn't be  
2 worn until you released them from their bindings.

3 A. I understand now. Yes, they still had that  
4 type of packaging on them, yes.

5 Q. And I think there was one pair of brown gloves  
6 found in the Expedition; right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And individual gloves scattered throughout the  
9 vehicle, four individual gloves.

10 A. Which vehicle are you talking about?

11 Q. Well, I get mixed up. I'm not sure. Do you  
12 remember?

13 A. I can help you out.

14 Q. Thank you.

15 A. The Escalade, yes.

16 Q. And they weren't matching pairs? They were  
17 just four individual gloves?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And then one pair; right?

20 A. I believe so, yeah, one pair and then mix and  
21 match.

22 Q. So adding everything all together, including  
23 the three gloves that were still in the package,  
24 you have seven pair of gloves; right?

25 A. I believe that's correct.

1 Q. Okay. And the four individual gloves that  
2 were found were all over the car, at different  
3 places in the car?

4 A. Well, when I did the search, it was all in the  
5 back of the Escalade.

6 Q. In the back of the Escalade?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And do you know if they had been moved?

9 A. From -- my understanding is they'd been moved  
10 because they'd been photographed during the  
11 inventory search shortly after they were arrested,  
12 and then when I went back to do the search warrant,  
13 they had been moved.

14 That was my understanding.

15 Q. And you looked at the photos of the original  
16 search?

17 A. I have looked at some of those photos.

18 Q. They weren't together as pairs. They were  
19 just kind of separate, four separate gloves in the  
20 vehicle?

21 A. I believe -- I believe that's right. I  
22 remember seeing them in different locations.

23 Q. The other physical evidence in the car I'd  
24 like to discuss with you is the guns that were in  
25 the two vehicles were pretty much at random places

1 throughout the vehicles.

2 Like, one was in a console. One was shoved in  
3 the back of a seat. There's some rifles that are  
4 sort of in the -- I guess you'd call it the trunk-  
5 type area of the Escalade?

6 A. I would say that they are in the different  
7 areas of the vehicle.

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. Not -- I wouldn't -- I don't know if it's  
10 necessarily random. I would agree that they are  
11 different areas of the vehicle.

12 Q. All right. And upon arrest, however, when the  
13 vehicles were stopped and the nine people were  
14 immediately told, don't move, get out of this  
15 vehicle, not one of them had a gun on their person;  
16 right?

17 A. I can answer that when they were pulled out of  
18 the vehicle, they didn't have a gun on their  
19 person. Prior to the stop, I don't know.

20 Q. Right. That's all I'm asking.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. When they were -- and the stop took place  
23 pretty quickly, to your understanding?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And there were border patrol agents who the

1 cars drove up immediately next to these vehicles,  
2 according to the testimony; right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Guns drawn, orders to put your hands up;  
5 right?

6 A. I think guns drawn, and then once the vehicle  
7 stopped, my understanding is then they, over the PA  
8 system, they gave them the commands to put their  
9 hands on the roof.

10 Q. And I guess one of the other things -- I guess  
11 what I'm asking is that nobody had a gun tucked in  
12 their waistband; right?

13 A. At the time of their arrest, when they were  
14 taken out of the vehicles, that is correct.

15 Q. Okay. And there was no border patrol agent  
16 who testified they saw anybody drop a gun in the  
17 vehicle; right?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. Or saw that; right?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Let me now talk to you a little bit. Let's  
22 talk about surveillance at Food City. I'm going to  
23 jump around a little bit, but I'd like to talk  
24 about Food City.

25 Exhibit 109 that we saw have Mayco and Yovani

1 Valenzuela entering the Food City, right, just  
2 inside the door?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. You can -- if you want to look at it --

5 A. No, no. I'm just -- I'm trying to remember.  
6 It's Yovani, Mayco, and then right behind them is  
7 Jorge.

8 Q. Well, actually, 110 has Jorge entering also;  
9 right?

10 A. Well, I didn't remember the exact --

11 Q. Well, I know there is one photograph where the  
12 two guys, Mayco and Yovani, are together, and then  
13 there is another one, and I can't remember whether  
14 they're all three, but there is certainly one with  
15 Jorge entering the Food City; right?

16 A. There is some individual stills as well as a  
17 clip, and it goes in sequence, but Jorge is right  
18 behind them.

19 Q. Okay. And then Exhibit 29 is the aerial clip,  
20 I guess it's a photograph, showing the cars of the  
21 Escalade and Expedition and the Jeep Commander at  
22 2:05 p.m.; right?

23 A. Right.

24 Q. And that's when Mr. Medina was testifying he  
25 was pointing out where these vehicles were?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Okay. Then we know that at four -- Exhibit  
3 14-C.1, there is a photograph at 2:32 of Damond  
4 Reagan leaving the Food City, as he's about to  
5 exit; right?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And again, going backward in time, you saw a  
8 photograph at 2:19 of the Expedition and Escalade  
9 parked tail to front; right?

10 A. I know that they're spotted when that  
11 photograph was taken. I know it was shortly  
12 thereafter, but I'd say it was approximately 2:19,  
13 yeah.

14 Q. Okay. And I'd like to ask you a little bit  
15 about what we haven't seen. There's no photograph  
16 that I've seen, and maybe you can help, of Mayco's  
17 brother-in-law, is there?

18 A. No. From -- well --

19 Q. From Food City?

20 A. Yes. That's correct.

21 Q. And what I'm asking, because I don't know  
22 this, is you had conversations with Jorge Medina  
23 February 8, February 15 of 2012; right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And did you review -- and you had video from

1 Food City and photographs; right?

2 A. I had -- yeah, I had the surveillance  
3 photographs, as well as the Food City video.

4 Q. Did you review those tapes or videos with him,  
5 looking for him to identify the brother-in-law,  
6 Mayco's brother-in-law?

7 A. I didn't. I don't -- I don't review the  
8 surveillance footage with Jorge.

9 Q. Okay. Additionally, we've seen the aerial  
10 photograph of the parking lot at 2:05, and we've  
11 seen some aerial photographs.

12 Is there a photo of the parking lot after  
13 2:20, an aerial photograph? Because I don't think  
14 we've seen it in the trial.

15 A. I know that they have -- there would be an  
16 aerial photograph when the air units followed the  
17 Expedition and Escalade back to Food City at  
18 3:12 p.m. Then they leave at 3:15. There is a  
19 shot of the parking lot then, that brief shot.

20 Q. Okay.

21 A. And I believe that's it.

22 Q. How about in any of the tapes or videos, did  
23 you see a small blue car with its occupants having  
24 any interaction with either Jorge or with the  
25 blacks?

1 A. I did not.

2 Q. And is there any surveillance video from Food  
3 City showing Jorge stopping to talk to anybody in  
4 either a gray car or a LeSabre or with somebody  
5 named Miami?

6 A. I don't believe so.

7 Q. I'd like to return now to February 4th and  
8 talk a little bit about Mr. Gutierrez, okay, and  
9 then we'll get back to Food City.

10 A. Okay.

11 Q. I'm talking about the informant.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And it's been only eight days, I think, since  
14 I questioned you previously, but it seems like  
15 eight months, so I can't exactly remember what I  
16 asked you before, so let me know. Okay?

17 A. I'll do my best.

18 Q. Can you remember?

19 A. We'll see, I guess.

20 Q. Okay. I guess one of the things is, we  
21 discussed that the informant was -- and I don't  
22 remember if I asked you this.

23 The informant was paid something like \$320,000  
24 over a 12-year career; right? Maybe more. I can't  
25 remember the exact amount.



1 A. I don't ever -- I don't remember a three. I  
2 don't think -- I don't remember that number.

3 Q. We can add it up.

4 A. Okay.

5 Q. I think there's something like 158 -- wait --  
6 a 100,000-something in this case, 158,000  
7 previously?

8 A. So we're about 258.

9 Q. Yeah. I've got those figures.

10 A. Okay.

11 Q. I'll get back to that with you, but I guess  
12 what I was leading to is, you've indicated  
13 previously you paid him in cash; right?

14 A. That's -- yes.

15 Q. The Government didn't write him a check.

16 A. No.

17 Q. And you gave it to him personally; right?

18 A. I take that back. He -- there's two  
19 payments. There is one for services and then one  
20 for moving expenses.

21 Q. All right.

22 A. I think it's like 75,000 and 33,000.

23 Q. Okay.

24 A. The 75,000 services payment was in cash.

25 Q. All right.

1 A. And I believe the 33,000 for moving expenses  
2 was in the form of a cashier's check.

3 Q. All right.

4 A. That's my understanding now.

5 Q. But if he said he never received cash, that  
6 wouldn't be right.

7 A. If he's talking about the services payment,  
8 that would be correct.

9 Q. He did get cash?

10 A. For services payment, yes.

11 Q. I don't know what it was for, but whatever, he  
12 got cash; right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. And apparently there's no W-2; is that right?

15 A. There's no W-2? That was the question?

16 Q. Right.

17 A. No, there's no W-2.

18 Q. I have the figures I'd like to go over with  
19 you now.

20 A. Okay.

21 Q. He received \$158,000 for work he had  
22 previously done before this case. Okay?

23 A. Okay.

24 Q. And 108,000 for this case. Okay?

25 A. Okay.

1 Q. That comes out to, I think, 266,000, roughly.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And then additionally, he received another  
4 17,000 since working on this case, so we're now up  
5 to 280 or 290,000; right?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Okay. And correct me if I'm wrong, but he  
8 also said the 158,000 was what the FBI had paid  
9 him, and the DEA had paid him an additional 30 or  
10 40,000 before he began working for the FBI?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. That pushes him up to close to 320; right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. His job was to get this operation started one  
15 way or another; is that fair?

16 A. His job was to see if he had any information  
17 involving individuals that were conducting home  
18 invasions.

19 Q. And if he did, he would report to you and the  
20 case could get started?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And prior to February 4th, he had several  
23 people lined up; right?

24 A. Prior to February 4th, he had a meeting with  
25 Roberto del Solar-Ramos and Chivo. Those were

1 two --

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. -- individuals that he had spoken with  
4 regarding home invasions.

5 Q. And the idea of the February 4th meeting,  
6 which the FBI was monitoring, was to be a planning  
7 meeting; is that fair?

8 A. Yes, that's fair.

9 Q. The meeting -- and you've seen the transcript,  
10 and it's timed, so it lasted approximately 40, 45  
11 minutes; is that about right?

12 A. That's fair.

13 Q. And there were five individuals who wound up  
14 at that meeting; right?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And four of them were Hispanic men, and one  
17 was a black male; right?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Okay. The black male was present for about 12  
20 minutes; right?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And most of the meeting, not all, but most of  
23 it was in Spanish?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. And Mr. Gutierrez, the informant, testified

1 that -- and tell me if this is correct -- four of  
2 the five people present spoke English; right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And he also said he thought possibly the fifth  
5 person, Gollo, spoke English as well; right?

6 A. That's not correct.

7 Q. I thought he said he had had -- he believed  
8 that he might speak English.

9 A. That wasn't his testimony, as far as I  
10 understood it.

11 Q. Okay.

12 A. You have the name mixed up, I believe.

13 The way I understood it is I thought Gollo  
14 spoke English.

15 Q. Okay.

16 A. Mayco.

17 Q. Right.

18 A. And the one that he wasn't sure about was  
19 Chivo. He didn't think Chivo --

20 Q. Oh, okay. He thought Chivo might speak  
21 English but he wasn't sure?

22 A. Yeah, he didn't think so.

23 Q. I thought he said that he might but he didn't  
24 know.

25 A. Well, that's fair. He wasn't sure.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. He had spoken with him only in Spanish, but he  
3 wasn't sure about the English.

4 Q. Okay.

5 A. That's my understanding.

6 Q. And there were approximately 45 words that  
7 were spoken in English; right?

8 A. I believe that's right. I believe that's  
9 correct.

10 Q. Including the words "65 birds"; right?

11 A. Right.

12 Q. And actually, that "65 birds" refers to the  
13 amount of cocaine, according to intelligence or --

14 A. 65 kilos of coke, yes.

15 Q. Okay. Jorge Medina, when discussing this  
16 case, said this case involved 50 birds; right?

17 A. That's correct. I remember him saying that.

18 Q. Okay. I have a question for you that I --  
19 maybe you can help explain.

20       Apparently the blacks were represented by this  
21 black individual at -- the blacks who were going to  
22 be involved were represented by this black  
23 individual at the meeting; right?

24 A. I would say -- well, my understanding was  
25 Mayco was the representative, right along with the

1 black individual who was at that meeting.

2 Q. Okay. But the black people supposedly are  
3 going to be involved in the deal. That's the whole  
4 idea of having a planning meeting; right?

5 A. The black people were going to be involved,  
6 yes.

7 Q. And apparently the black person who was there  
8 with the four Hispanics was to be involved in the  
9 deal; right?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Okay. And yet, even though at least three of  
12 the others and maybe four of the other people there  
13 spoke English, almost the whole thing was in  
14 Spanish; right?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. And Mayco was there; right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And he -- Mayco speaks English; right?

19 A. I believe he was translating, if I remember  
20 right.

21 Q. Also, during the course of this investigation,  
22 you became aware -- I don't know whether you would  
23 call it in-fighting, but were some comments from  
24 some of the conspirators that the black guys  
25 weren't going to be involved; right?

1 A. There was conversation of that, yes.

2 Q. And in fact, some of the comments were pretty  
3 vulgar. I think Chivo said something to the  
4 effect, "I'm not going to take niggers"; right?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. Gollo also says there's no blacks involved;  
7 right?

8 A. That's part of what he said.

9 Q. Okay. On March 2nd, about three hours before  
10 he was arrested, Gollito, talking to the informant,  
11 says there's nothing but Chicanos involved in this  
12 thing; right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. Then let's jump a little bit to March 2nd and  
15 Tony Gutierrez's involvement on March 2nd.

16 In part, what he needed to do on March 2nd,  
17 and I think this -- I think you said this  
18 yesterday, was he was trying to get all the people  
19 that were involved to the warehouse; right?

20 A. Right.

21 Q. And in part, that's why the picture of the  
22 cousin was shown; right?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. And one of the reasons for this is because the  
25 FBI had an enclosed area and a whole bunch of



1 agents surrounding it to make an arrest; right?

2 A. That's part of it, yes.

3 Q. Okay. Well, additionally, it's a lot safer if  
4 you can -- you don't know what you're going to get  
5 when you make an arrest like this, whether  
6 someone's going to pull a gun and start shooting;  
7 right?

8 A. Correct. We want to try and make it as safe  
9 as possible.

10 Q. And so safety's a concern and being careful is  
11 a concern. You don't want to make an arrest, for  
12 instance, in the Food City parking lot where  
13 there's a whole lot of civilians and children  
14 walking around; right?

15 A. If you can avoid it, correct.

16 Q. And so the plan was to make the arrest at the  
17 warehouse of the people involved?

18 A. That was the ideal plan, yes.

19 Q. Okay. And in fact, the informant sent Gollito  
20 at 2:15 to leave the warehouse specifically to go  
21 back to Food City; right?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Okay. And the reason he was going back to  
24 Food City was to get the people who were going to  
25 participate and get them back to the warehouse so

1 they could go into the warehouse; right?

2 A. I believe it was he was going to go back and  
3 get the individuals that were involved and at least  
4 the people that he had met in Phoenix.

5 Q. Okay.

6 A. That was --

7 Q. Right.

8 A. That was my memory, yes.

9 Q. But at the Food City, when he went back there,  
10 were two carloads of black guys; right?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Okay. And he had previously said a short time  
13 earlier black guys weren't involved; right?

14 A. That's what Gollito had said.

15 Q. Okay. When he got to Food City, Yovani was  
16 there; right?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Andy Pineda; right?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Okay. Gollito didn't ask the black guys or  
21 say anything to the black guys to follow him back  
22 to the warehouse; right?

23 A. Right.

24 Q. Just a few more things about Tony.

25 When you were using him as an informant, you

1 actually -- you were aware that he'd been arrested  
2 in Albuquerque with 50 pounds of marijuana; right?

3 A. I was aware of an arrest.

4 Q. Okay.

5 A. I don't -- at that time I don't think I was  
6 aware of the details of the arrest. I just knew  
7 that he had an arrest associated when he was  
8 working for the DEA.

9 Q. Okay. And you were aware that he hadn't been  
10 prosecuted; right?

11 A. Yeah. My understanding was that, at that  
12 time, that it was a mixup.

13 Q. Okay.

14 A. That it was one field office not communicating  
15 with the other, and they eventually got it  
16 straightened out.

17 Q. Okay. Okay.

18 A. When I started working with him, that was my  
19 understanding.

20 Q. Okay. Back to February 4th.

21 The informant told you where he was going;  
22 right? So before the meeting, you knew the  
23 location?

24 A. I think I had a general idea of the location,  
25 but how I remember it is, I believe we did actually

1 have an address. We did have an address.

2 And then the surveillance followed him into  
3 that location.

4 Q. Well, that address is in Rubicalva's report;  
5 right?

6 A. I believe so.

7 Q. It is --

8 MR. COOPER: Could I approach the witness,  
9 Your Honor?

10 BY MR. COOPER:

11 Q. What is that address?

12 A. 8218 South Seventh Street, Phoenix, Arizona.

13 Q. Okay. So -- and you're a little bit familiar  
14 with Phoenix; right?

15 A. Not really.

16 Q. Well, I can explain it.

17 A. Okay.

18 Q. Avenues are on the west side, streets are on  
19 the east side, and they run north and south.

20 You're aware of that; right?

21 A. I am now.

22 Q. Okay. Do you know where 536 South Fifth Place  
23 is?

24 A. No.

25 Q. Do you know where that is -- why that's in the

1 surveillance log?

2 A. I don't know.

3 Q. You've seen that address though; right?

4 A. Yeah. I saw it in the surveillance log, yes.

5 Q. And you're aware that 536 South Fifth Place  
6 isn't within three miles of the actual address  
7 where the meeting took place; right?

8 A. I don't know that.

9 Q. Okay. Have you checked?

10 A. No.

11 Q. Okay. But you know that there's an incorrect  
12 address for where the meeting took place; right?

13 A. I believe that this address is correct in this  
14 report.

15 Q. Okay. And the surveillance has 536 South  
16 Fifth Place on it; right?

17 A. That's where they initiated their  
18 surveillance.

19 Q. Okay. It does not have the Seventh Street  
20 address?

21 A. No.

22 Q. The surveillance log, does it?

23 A. No, it doesn't.

24 Q. The other thing I'm a little bit curious about  
25 is, the vehicles that were seen at the meeting on

1 February 4th, you don't know of anybody named Juan  
2 Martinez who was at that meeting; right?

3 A. No, I do not.

4 Q. But there was a vehicle registered to Juan  
5 Martinez parked outside the meeting; right?

6 A. That was one of the vehicles, yes, that the  
7 surveillance had observed and taken the license  
8 plate from.

9 Q. And Mayco Ledezma-Prieto was at the meeting;  
10 right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. But there was no vehicle for Mayco  
13 Ledezma-Prieto there, was there?

14 A. That's the one that he was utilizing.

15 Q. The Juan Martinez?

16 A. That's what the surveillance log notes.

17 Q. Okay. Initially, the phone records, Exhibit  
18 -- and you've gone over these, Exhibit 113.

19 Remember?

20 A. Phone records, yes, I remember that.

21 Q. Okay. And yesterday there was some testimony  
22 about Gollo calling the informant while they were  
23 together during the meeting; right?

24 A. Oh, yes. I remember that.

25 Q. Okay. And you don't know why that -- the

1 phone records would show that; right?

2 A. I believe I do.

3 Q. Mistaken touch?

4 A. Pardon me?

5 Q. A mistaken touch on the phone?

6 A. No. I believe it's to exchange phone numbers.

7 Q. Okay. There was no time elapsed on the call?

8 A. Okay.

9 Q. Have you seen it?

10 A. I think that's correct. I remember seeing it.

11 Q. So if there's no time elapsed on the call, how  
12 does that happen?

13 A. Most likely it would be like if you're  
14 exchanging a phone number, you call the one  
15 person's phone, and then there's no answer. You  
16 just hang it up or mute it, and then you can save  
17 that into your phone.

18 Q. Well, it's the informant and Guzman-Rocha who  
19 had this phone conversation while they were  
20 together.

21 Did you ask the informant? Did he call you or  
22 what happened?

23 A. I remember that he had obtained the -- his  
24 phone number, so then he'd start recording his  
25 phone conversations after that meeting.

1 Q. Okay. But you don't know when he got that.

2 That's a guess; right?

3 A. It was at that meeting.

4 Q. He got the --

5 A. After that meeting is when I know that he had  
6 the phone number for Gollo.

7 Q. Okay. At Food City, I think I counted up 12  
8 agents on the ground, some of them with cameras;  
9 right?

10 A. I think there were 12 on the log, yes.

11 Q. And there were at least two airplanes up  
12 flying; right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. And one person is specifically assigned to  
15 document times and places; right?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. That would be Agent Fernandez?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And you were at a command center?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. You weren't acting as a surveillance officer  
22 at the time?

23 A. No, I was not.

24 Q. Surveillance agent. I'm sorry.

25 And how many people were with you at the



1 command center?

2 A. There was a lot. I don't know. There was a  
3 whole SWAT team, support personnel for the  
4 technical aspect.

5 Q. 15? 15 additional people?

6 A. More than that. I would guess approximately  
7 40.

8 Q. Okay. So we've got 40 people, support staff,  
9 with you. We've got 12 agents on the ground.  
10 We've got probably four people in the air, counting  
11 the two pilots.

12 So we're talking 50 to 60 people involved in  
13 this investigation on March the 2nd.

14 A. There were a lot of people, yes.

15 Q. Okay. And at least the surveillance video,  
16 according to Agent Flowers, from the airplane  
17 standpoint at 11:45, I think she said?

18 A. That's when she started the video. I believe  
19 that was what I remember.

20 Q. Looking at the parking lot, right?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And there's a photo, Exhibit 29, showing the  
23 vehicles in the lot; right?

24 A. Is that the still of the Food City?

25 Q. Right. Exhibit 29.

1 A. 2:05?

2 Q. Right.

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. And there is not an aerial photo, but Exhibit  
5 57-A at 2:19 shows cars still in the lot with a  
6 couple of black guys talking to each other between  
7 cars.

8 The Escalade and Expedition are next to each  
9 other at this point?

10 A. 2:19, yes.

11 Q. Okay. There are no surveillance photos that  
12 you have seen or that I've seen showing blacks and  
13 Mexicans together at Food City, are there?

14 A. Not directly, no.

15 Q. And there's none showing Jorge Medina with any  
16 black people; right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. It is -- let me -- I'll just jump a little bit  
19 to Circle K. You saw Mr. Estrada yesterday, the  
20 Circle K, the 656 person/guy?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And he testified about the number of cameras  
23 in Circle Ks; right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Okay. Now, tell me if I'm wrong, but is it

1 fairly common knowledge that there are video  
2 cameras in convenience stores?

3 A. I would say yes, that's fair to say.

4 Q. Don't most of them have it posted when you  
5 walk in, "This store monitored by surveillance  
6 cameras"?

7 A. I'm sure. I'm sure that they have something  
8 like that.

9 Q. I'm going to jump across town a little bit to  
10 the warehouse, and there were, I think, five people  
11 arrested at the warehouse.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And one of those arrested was Yovani  
14 Valenzuela; right?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And shortly before his arrest, he was having a  
17 discussion with the informant about not hurting the  
18 cousin; right?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And one of the things Yovani Valenzuela said  
21 before he knew he was going to get arrested was,  
22 well, you might have one less cousin, but we're  
23 going to have a lot more money.

24 Do you remember that?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And there, in fact, were guns recovered from  
2 people arrested at the warehouse.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Two; is that right?

5 A. Two guns, yes.

6 Q. Including one from Yovani, a Springfield .45?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And the arrest, the time of the arrest was  
9 documented; right? And I think we've gone over the  
10 chart. The arrest was at 2:25 -- 2:24 at the  
11 warehouse; right?

12 A. That's when they make entry into the  
13 warehouse, yes.

14 Q. Okay. And somehow Mayco Ledezma-Prieto wound  
15 up getting off a phone call; right?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Okay. This phone call -- again, we went over  
18 the timing -- according to the phone records was  
19 2:27:35, something like that; right?

20 A. 2:27, yes.

21 Q. I was going to try to round it up.

22 A. I think -- I remember that now. I think you  
23 tried that yesterday.

24 Q. Now, let's go jump ahead to the I-10. Okay?  
25 As we've indicated on our little chart, the

1 arrest on the I-10 was at 4:13 p.m.; right?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And again, there had been talk among -- at  
4 least among the Mexican conspirators prior to the  
5 arrest, prior to March 2nd, that the blacks were  
6 going to be used because of their resemblance to  
7 police officers.

8 A. That was part of it, yes.

9 Q. Okay. And when you did the searches and when  
10 the two vehicles were stopped and people were  
11 arrested, there were no, for instance, fake police  
12 uniforms found; right?

13 A. No.

14 Q. There were no badges, fake badges, fake -- the  
15 kind you can buy at a toy store or whatever found;  
16 right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And no badges of any sort found; right?

19 A. No.

20 Q. There were no goggles found either, were  
21 there?

22 A. I don't believe so, no.

23 Q. There were a lot of officers who participated  
24 in this arrest; right?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. FBI agents as well as border patrol? I'm  
2 talking about the aftermath, the search as well.

3 A. Yes. Yes, that's fair.

4 Q. And the vehicles were searched as thoroughly  
5 as they could be searched; right?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Okay. And after they were searched, that's  
8 when the tow truck driver found a gun remaining in  
9 one of the vehicles; right?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Part of the tools of the trade as a law  
12 enforcement officer is to be aware of how to  
13 collect physical evidence; correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And when you spend your four months in  
16 Quantico, you're trained about the uses of things  
17 like fingerprints or DNA; right?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And you continue as an agent to learn about  
20 physical evidence and how to use it; right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And you have -- is it called continuing legal  
23 education or -- not legal. Continuing -- what do  
24 you call it?

25 A. You're right, continuing education. That's --

1 Q. Okay. And one of the reasons for that is both  
2 you want to find who's guilty and exonerate the  
3 innocent; is that fair?

4 A. I think a better explanation is you're just  
5 seeking the truth.

6 Q. And sometimes physical evidence can help you  
7 do that?

8 A. Yes, it can.

9 Q. And in this case, the guns and the vests were  
10 submitted for some type of testing.

11 A. The guns --

12 Q. The guns.

13 A. I'm sorry. I didn't let you finish your  
14 question.

15 Q. No. I interrupted you. Were the guns  
16 submitted?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. How about, for instance, the vests?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Okay. So the vests weren't swabbed to see  
21 whose DNA were on them?

22 A. No.

23 Q. But the gloves were -- how about the gloves?  
24 Were the gloves submitted to see if anybody's DNA  
25 was on them?

1 A. No.

2 Q. And you're aware, are you not, that -- have  
3 you heard of epithelial cells?

4 A. Yes, I have.

5 Q. You're aware that when you wear something like  
6 gloves or even the shirt that I'm wearing now, that  
7 skin cells, epithelial cells, come off and you can  
8 get DNA from clothing?

9 A. Skin and oil that's secreted, yes.

10 Q. Okay. There was no physical evidence,  
11 fingerprints or DNA, relating to Ghermon Tucker on  
12 any of those guns; right?

13 A. No.

14 Q. I'd like to talk with you a little bit about  
15 Jorge Medina.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. You interviewed Mr. Medina on two separate  
18 occasions in 2012, the 8th and 15th of February;  
19 right?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And he is related to Yovani Valenzuela by  
22 marriage; right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Okay. Yovani Valenzuela is married to  
25 Medina's sister, whose name is Carmen; right?



1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. And prior to interviewing Medina, you  
3 had been interviewing Yovani since November; right?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. And I think there were six separate times that  
6 y'all sat down with Yovani from November until  
7 February 15th?

8 A. I'd say that's correct.

9 Q. One of the subjects that came up during the  
10 interviews that you had with Yovani was, where is  
11 Jorge; right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And you were looking for Jorge; right?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And Yovani had told you, actually looking at  
16 the photographs, had identified Jorge in a  
17 photograph; right?

18 A. I believe so.

19 Q. That's how you knew who it was, from Yovani?

20 A. Well, I think we originally identified Jorge  
21 through the traffic stop --

22 Q. Okay.

23 A. His name.

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. And then --

1 Q. Then the picture --

2 A. -- a lot of confirmation came through Yovani.

3 Q. Okay. And Yovani -- and you had learned at  
4 some point that Jorge was in Mexico, however you  
5 learned it; right?

6 A. Correct. I couldn't find him here.

7 Q. Couldn't find him here.

8 A. Right.

9 Q. And you were looking; right?

10 A. Yeah, we were trying to find him.

11 Q. Okay. The time that you were talking to  
12 Yovani, all the time he was out of custody; right?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Okay. At some point in February you received  
15 information that Jorge Medina was in jail?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And you went, shortly after you got that  
18 information, to the Maricopa County jail; right?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. At the time you talked with him and beyond,  
21 you were aware of certain times, because, for  
22 instance, they had been documented, like Deputy --  
23 DPS Officer Reeves; right?

24 A. I was aware of a lot of information at that  
25 time.

1 Q. You later became aware of that information;  
2 right?

3 A. Well, you need to be more specific.

4 Q. Sure. I'd be happy to.

5 At some point you became aware -- and I think  
6 you already said it -- that Medina had been stopped  
7 by a DPS officer at 4:34 p.m.

8 A. I knew that he had been stopped, but I hadn't  
9 paid much attention to the time at that point in  
10 the investigation.

11 Q. Right. Since February 15th, though, you'd  
12 become aware that it was 4:34 p.m. near Casa  
13 Grande; right?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. You were aware of some other times as well  
16 because of documentation by, let's say,  
17 surveillance officers or surveillance agents;  
18 right?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. Including the time of 2:20 on March 2nd, when  
21 a car with two black men leave the Food City;  
22 right?

23 A. Yes, I was aware of that.

24 Q. And you were also aware that, when you were  
25 talking with Yovani and Medina on February 15, they

1 driven down together from Phoenix to Tucson; right?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And they came to the FBI office where they --  
4 on the 15th where they talked to you; right?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And Mr. Douglass was present; right?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And the two prosecutors behind me; right?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. So there were at least four law enforcement  
11 officials talking with Jorge on February 15th?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. You knew around 2:20 that your agents had  
14 documented that there was a car -- a gray car with  
15 two black men in it parked side by side with the  
16 Expedition and Escalade; right?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And you also knew that car left Food City at  
19 2:20; right?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And you also knew that that was four minutes  
22 before the arrest at the warehouse; right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And you also knew that was seven minutes  
25 before Mayco apparently made a call to somebody,

1 right, in Phoenix?

2 A. I know now, yes.

3 Q. Right. I mean, since February 15.

4 A. I didn't -- I didn't have Mayco's records at  
5 that time.

6 Q. Right. You are also aware now that, when you  
7 talked to Medina and when he testified, that he  
8 said he had talked to Mayco's brother-in-law, who  
9 just happened to show up at Food City to say that  
10 Mayco had called saying he'd been stopped; right?

11 A. Right.

12 Q. Although you have no picture of the brother-  
13 in-law at the Food City; right?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. And he also testified -- well, you knew he  
16 also had a conviction for false reporting; right?

17 A. Who? Jorge?

18 Q. Medina, yeah. Well, you know it now?

19 A. I know it now, yes.

20 Q. You also knew that -- he testified and I think  
21 he had told you previously that he had a  
22 conversation with a couple of black guys in, like,  
23 a gray car that the blacks in the Escalade and  
24 Expedition overheard saying there had been an  
25 arrest; right?

1 A. Right.

2 Q. And looking at the time chart, you also know  
3 that the blacks, according to the FBI, in the  
4 LeSabre, the gray car, had already left before the  
5 arrest; correct?

6 A. No.

7 Q. That's what the FBI says?

8 A. You're talking about --

9 Q. 2:20 is when the LeSabre leaves?

10 A. That gray car.

11 Q. Okay.

12 A. The LeSabre. Making sure we're talking about  
13 the same vehicle.

14 Q. There is only one car -- only one gray car  
15 with two black guys in it noted in the surveillance  
16 log; right?

17 A. Yes, but I don't think you're explaining it  
18 accurately.

19 Q. I'm just asking you about what the FBI has  
20 explained, and let me ask you about that, okay,  
21 because -- and we'll go over this.

22 A. Okay.

23 Q. The FBI surveillance officers are specific  
24 about this, and what they say is -- we'll go over  
25 this.

1           At 2:05, the Murano picks up people and  
2 leaves?

3   A.   Yes.

4   Q.   And we'll jump ahead to 2:19, when the  
5 surveillance agents originally see the Expedition  
6 and the Escalade; right?

7   A.   Yes.

8   Q.   At the same time, at 2:19, these surveillance  
9 agents say, we also saw the Expedition and the  
10 Escalade sitting side by side with a gold Buick  
11 LeSabre; right?

12   A.   Right.

13   Q.   Okay. With two black males in it; right?

14   A.   Right.

15   Q.   That means we have 11 black males in cars side  
16 to side to side; right?

17   A.   Right.

18   Q.   They then say at 2:20 the two black males  
19 leave in that car; right?

20   A.   Yes.

21   Q.   And you have Mr. Medina testifying that he  
22 told that he was standing there right where the  
23 Escalade and Expedition are; right?

24   A.   Right.

25   Q.   Talking to black males in a gray rather than

1 gold car; right?

2 A. Wrong. That's not right.

3 Q. That's not what he said?

4 A. No. He said that there was a Mexican male in  
5 the car with Miami as well.

6 Q. Okay. There was a black man in a car -- in a  
7 gray car; right?

8 A. Yeah, and I can further explain it.

9 Q. Go ahead.

10 A. Okay. So that's one car. You're talking  
11 about a gray -- first at 2:20 a gray Buick LeSabre,  
12 and then there is another gray car that Jorge is  
13 referring to. Those are two different cars.

14 Q. There's no notation in the surveillance, none,  
15 by the FBI of Jorge out there talking to anybody in  
16 any car, is there?

17 A. No.

18 Q. So this is what Jorge is saying has happened;  
19 right?

20 A. I would say that, from his testimony, yes, and  
21 then through the course of the investigation what I  
22 have learned.

23 Q. Well, you have aerial photographs where Jorge  
24 couldn't pick out -- picked out a car that was next  
25 to -- he said here's a car where it moved, and you



1 knew that there was a gold LeSabre that had moved  
2 next to the Expedition and the Escalade; right?

3 A. You have it wrong.

4 Q. That's what the agent said.

5 A. Well, I'll explain it again.

6 Q. No, no. I don't want you to explain it. I  
7 want you to answer this.

8 Do your agents say the LeSabre is next to the  
9 Expedition and the Escalade?

10 A. At 2:20, that car takes off, but they say it's  
11 next to it, that car, the LeSabre.

12 Q. And is there any place -- and the Ford -- the  
13 Escalade and Expedition stay in the parking lot;  
14 right?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. And they don't leave until 2:34 p.m.; right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And they're being watched by the agents;  
19 right?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. And there's not one sighting of Jorge Medina,  
22 is there, talking to anybody in the parking lot, is  
23 there?

24 A. Yes, there is.

25 Q. By the agents?

1 A. Not by the agents, no.

2 Q. Not by the agents?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. These are the people who are watching, and  
5 they testified, we were watching -- after 2:19, we  
6 were eyeballing the Expedition and Escalade; right?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And he also told you about a blue car that the  
9 brother-in-law was in; right?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Okay. Did you look for a photo of a blue car  
12 where the brother-in-law was in?

13 A. I didn't see a photo of that.

14 Q. And did you go with Jorge and look at the  
15 entrance videos at Food City to have him pick out  
16 the brother-in-law?

17 A. No.

18 Q. When you saw him at Circle K, you can't see in  
19 the vehicle from the rear view picture, can you?

20 A. No.

21 Q. There's a -- there's a photograph of three or  
22 four black men talking into a vehicle from the  
23 passenger side; right?

24 A. It's a photograph of Ghermon Tucker and Jerome  
25 Ranger and Josh Young talking into the passenger

1 side of the vehicle.

2 Q. And you couldn't see who was in the vehicle at  
3 that time they were talking to, could you?

4 A. You cannot.

5 Q. Okay. You actually interviewed him in  
6 February of 2011 and asked him the questions I'm  
7 asking you about what happened that day; right?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And he told you about why Carmen was in the  
10 car, right, why his sister was in the car; right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And he told you he had picked her up in  
13 Phoenix; right?

14 A. Let me refer to my report.

15 Q. Sure. I think it's Bates -- Jencks 299  
16 maybe.

17 A. What page on the report?

18 Q. It's Jencks 292. It's the middle of the page  
19 292.

20 MR. LACEY: You know, counsel, at the  
21 top --

22 BY MR. COOPER:

23 Q. I could show you. This is Bates stamp --

24 A. Just tell me if there is a number on the top  
25 right of the page, just the page number of the

1 report.

2 Q. Page 5.

3 A. Thank you.

4 Q. So he told you back in February of 2012 that  
5 he had been afraid, so he kept exiting on and off,  
6 and had driven all the way back to Phoenix; right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And he said he exited -- he give you a  
9 specific exit, right, 51st Avenue in Phoenix?

10 Avenues are on the west side of Phoenix;  
11 right?

12 A. That's what you said earlier, yes.

13 Q. And that's what he told you, because you wrote  
14 it down in your report; right?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. And that's where he met Carmen and her  
17 children; right?

18 A. That's what I have in my report, yes.

19 Q. And Carmen got in the Commander at that point;  
20 right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And began to drive back home; right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And he was stopped at 4:34; right?

25 A. Right.

1 Q. And you specifically knew Carmen was in that  
2 car because of Reeves' report; right?

3 A. I believe that's correct.

4 Q. And you heard him get up on the witness stand  
5 and say the same thing, I drove all the way back to  
6 Phoenix; right?

7 A. I don't remember if he said Phoenix or Riggs  
8 Road. I can't recall.

9 Q. And I had a dialogue with him about Riggs Road  
10 being on the west side and turning into 51st  
11 Avenue.

12 Remember?

13 A. I remember you talking about that.

14 Q. And he said that's where he wound up meeting  
15 Carmen, because he said, yeah, my brother drove  
16 her; remember?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And we know from the pictures that he was in  
19 Tucson at 2:47 p.m. at a Circle K.; right?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. It's a Circle K in downtown Tucson?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And he stopped in Casa Grande at 4:34, less  
24 than two hours later?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. Driving from Tucson to 51st Avenue in Phoenix  
2 would take about two hours; right?

3 A. I don't know.

4 Q. Well --

5 A. I'm not familiar with Phoenix.

6 Q. Okay. Can you explain how he picked her up in  
7 Phoenix and then got back to Casa Grande to be  
8 stopped by the police at 4:34?

9 MR. LACEY: Judge, that wasn't the  
10 testimony. He said back to Casa Grande, and I  
11 think he misspoke.

12 MR. COOPER: Back to Casa Grande. I  
13 thought I said that, if I didn't.

14 BY MR. COOPER:

15 Q. How did he get from Tucson starting at, let's  
16 say --

17 THE COURT: Why don't you make the  
18 question from Tucson to wherever he picked up  
19 Carmen to Riggs Road, where he was stopped at 4:34.

20 BY MR. COOPER:

21 Q. Okay. How did he get from Tucson starting at,  
22 let's say, 2:50.

23 A. Okay.

24 Q. -- to 51st Avenue in Phoenix and back to Casa  
25 Grande at 4:34.

1 A. I think it's a simple explanation of he just  
2 was mistaken of the area. He went right to Riggs  
3 Road. That's where he was pulled over. The 51st  
4 Avenue is just a mistake.

5 Q. That means he lied to you, because he lied to  
6 me. He said he went to Phoenix.

7 That's not a mistake, is it?

8 A. There's a difference between just not knowing  
9 or thinking that and actually outright lying. I  
10 don't believe that he was lying on that.

11 Q. Well, is there a difference between Casa  
12 Grande and Phoenix?

13 MR. LACEY: Your Honor, could we have  
14 clarification whether Riggs Road is in Casa Grande  
15 or not?

16 MR. COOPER: That's what the testimony  
17 was, that it was right near Casa Grande where he  
18 was stopped.

19 THE COURT: Riggs Road is milepost 167.  
20 The Casa Grande exit where the stop was, was  
21 milepost 194, 195.

22 A. It's about 26, 27 miles.

23 Q. It's not near 51st Avenue, is it?

24 A. I don't know where 51st Avenue is.

25 Q. Well, did you try to investigate it to see if

1     this man was telling you the truth?

2     A.    Yes.

3     Q.    Well, then you know where 51st Avenue is.

4     A.    Well, I -- when I investigated it, I know  
5     where he's pulled over, at Riggs Road, and if you  
6     look at the timing, that matches.

7     Q.    That matches leaving from Tucson and not going  
8     to 51st Avenue; right?

9     A.    It matches if you drive past the stop at  
10    approximately 4:13 p.m., and you go from milepost  
11    195 to milepost 167.  It's 26 miles.

12    Q.    Sure.  But let's get it straight now.  He told  
13    you to your face, I went to 51st Avenue, right, in  
14    Phoenix; right?

15    A.    That's what I have in my notes, yes.

16    Q.    And then he got on the witness stand and  
17    testified under oath, I drove to Phoenix, 51st  
18    Avenue.

19           Did he say that?

20    A.    I believe he did say that.

21    Q.    Okay.  And you know that when you go on the  
22    I-10 --

23    A.    Well, I can't remember if he said -- or if  
24    he's confusing -- I remember Riggs Road.  I don't  
25    remember if you were asking him about 51st or if he



1 actually said 51st.

2 Q. I'll tell you exactly what happened. I asked  
3 him --

4 MR. LACEY: Objection, Your Honor. Can we  
5 have a question instead of testimony by counsel?

6 THE COURT: I think it's a question, but  
7 it sounds like him making a statement.

8 MR. LACEY: That's what I gathered.

9 MR. COOPER: It'll be a question.

10 BY MR. COOPER:

11 Q. You remember, I had a dialogue with him where  
12 he admitted there's a Riggs Road that runs into  
13 51st Avenue?

14 A. I believe he did say that.

15 Q. And that's when he said, yeah, that's where I  
16 picked up Carmen, on 51st Avenue; right?

17 A. I don't recall for sure on that.

18 Q. Carmen was in the vehicle when he was stopped  
19 at 4:34?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Carmen lives in Glendale; right?

22 A. I believe that's correct, yes.

23 Q. Riggs Road, even if it's farther than Casa  
24 Grande, is nowhere near Glendale, is it?

25 A. I would say it's not near Glendale.

1 Q. And he was stopped in Casa Grande at 4:34 p.m.  
2 with his sister and two little children in the car;  
3 right?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And there's certainly a chance that, if he  
6 said 51st Avenue is where he picked her up, that's  
7 not a mistake and it's just a lie; right?

8 A. Again, I think it's just a mistake on his  
9 part.

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. Just not knowing the area or not being  
12 familiar with it.

13 Q. Well, he knows 51st Avenue.

14 A. I think he knows Riggs Road will run into that  
15 and that's maybe the route that they were going to  
16 take, but that's not where he was stopped.

17 Q. He specifically told you that though; right?

18 A. That's what I have here in my report.

19 Q. He said it twice because he told it to me too;  
20 right?

21 A. He mentioned those names, yes, of the streets.

22 Q. So if he's driving west toward Phoenix, where  
23 did he pick up his sister, and why is he in Casa  
24 Grande with his sister in the car?

25 A. Because he was scared and he called her, and

1 they met at the smoke shop off Riggs Road, and  
2 that's where he met her.

3 Q. And she got there how?

4 A. I believe he said there was another vehicle  
5 there that helped, I can't remember if he said it  
6 was his brother that came as well, but that she  
7 came with his brother, and then she got -- moved  
8 the car seats into the Commander, and then they  
9 drove, drove away from that area.

10 Q. And is there a chance that actually he brought  
11 his sister and her children to a home invasion in  
12 Tucson and dropped them off in Tucson?

13 A. Not from the investigation I did up to now,  
14 no.

15 Q. You don't even know where 51st Avenue is.

16 A. Well, you said in Tucson. They weren't here  
17 in Tucson.

18 Q. Well, how do you know that?

19 A. Through the investigation.

20 Q. The physical evidence shows that they  
21 absolutely were in Tucson, doesn't it?

22 A. Who are you referring to now?

23 Q. The sister.

24 A. No, it does not.

25 Q. Why not? Tell me. I want to hear this.

1 MS. HOPKINS: Objection, Your Honor.

2 MR. COOPER: It's a question.

3 THE COURT: It is a question. I want to  
4 hear it too.

5 A. Well, one, through the testimony.

6 Q. His testimony?

7 A. His testimony, as well as other interviews  
8 I've conducted in this case, and then when you  
9 examine the time line --

10 Q. I'm just talking about the testimony that  
11 we've heard at the trial.

12 A. The time line doesn't match up for that to  
13 happen like you're explaining. For him to be  
14 leaving right here in Tucson at that time and  
15 driving from there, from the Circle K where he  
16 leaves, it's about 2:47, driving along the highway,  
17 viewing the stop at 4:13, that time is plausible.

18 Going on from that time to Riggs Road, being  
19 stopped by DPS, given the mile markers, that can  
20 add up.

21 Q. It doesn't add up to him getting to Phoenix  
22 and coming back with his sister, does it?

23 A. No. It's impossible given the times.

24 Q. Right, exactly impossible, and that's what he  
25 said happened; right?

1 A. No.

2 Q. He said he went to 51st in Phoenix?

3 A. Again, we keep going over this, but I've  
4 explained it. I think it's a mistake on his part  
5 where he's just confusing the area, but it  
6 physically can't happen that way, and through the  
7 testimony that we've had up to this point, that's  
8 accurate.

9 Q. When you wrote your report -- when you wrote  
10 your report, when you first interviewed him in  
11 February of 2012, he specifically said he exited at  
12 51st Avenue in Phoenix.

13 Those are your words; right?

14 A. Those are -- that's my report. That's my  
15 words that I've used to summarize his statement.

16 Q. And he added that he met Carmen and her  
17 children in this area.

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. And when he testified yesterday or two days  
20 ago he said the same thing, 51st Avenue in Phoenix;  
21 right?

22 A. I don't recall that.

23 Q. That's not possible to do, is it, under this  
24 time line?

25 A. Again, like I explained, that time line, like

1 I explained it, is accurate. The way that you keep  
2 referring back to, it can't happen.

3 Q. It would be possible if the sister was in  
4 Tucson.

5 A. She wasn't in Tucson.

6 Q. I'm not asking you to answer that question.  
7 I'm asking if it would be possible if she were in  
8 Tucson.

9 It would certainly be possible, wouldn't it,  
10 for her to be in the car at 4:34 after they left  
11 Tucson with him going off and on the freeway like  
12 he said and taking his sweet time because he was so  
13 scared; right?

14 A. That could be possible.

15 MR. COOPER: Thank you.

16 THE COURT: Let's take about a 10-minute  
17 recess.

18 (The jury exits the courtroom.)

19 THE COURT: 10 minutes.

20 (Off the record.)

21 (The jury enters the courtroom.)

22 THE COURT: Show the jurors returned back  
23 to the courtroom, the presence of all counsel and  
24 the defendants.

25 Mr. Armstrong, you may proceed.

1 MR. ARMSTRONG: Thank you, Your Honor.

2 CROSS-EXAMINATION

3 BY MR. ARMSTRONG:

4 Q. Good morning, Agent. How are you?

5 A. Fine. Thank you.

6 Q. Just a couple of quick things here.

7 The temperature in Tucson on March 2nd of 2011  
8 I think you said was around 44 degrees. That would  
9 have been the low?

10 A. I believe that, yes, that's correct.

11 Q. Mr. Cooper was talking to you about Cochi and  
12 some of the things that Cochi told you. You're  
13 aware that -- Cochi, you're aware that Cochi has a  
14 criminal conviction for giving a false statement to  
15 a law enforcement officer, don't you?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And you heard Cochi tell you that he lied to  
18 the DPS officer on March 2nd also?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Did he do that here in court? He told us that  
21 here in court?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And he also told the jury that he lies to his  
24 wife about what he does at night. You heard that?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Yet you're convinced that the story he told  
2 you about going to Phoenix, all the way up to the  
3 west side of Phoenix during the time period in  
4 question, that that was just a mistake on his part  
5 and not a lie?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. I want to talk about a few of the facts that  
8 you testified to yesterday, and a lot of these have  
9 been gone over already.

10 A. Okay.

11 Q. At the Circle K up in Phoenix, at 16th Street  
12 and Broadway, the folks in the black Cadillac and  
13 the red Escalade acquired a bunch of drinks and  
14 ice, in addition to some other things, some gloves  
15 and things, but they got a lot of drinks and some  
16 ice.

17 Would you agree what that?

18 A. Yes, in the black Escalade and red Expedition,  
19 correct.

20 Q. There's even a photo, I think, 14-A.4, that  
21 you think is Jerome buying some drinks. We've got  
22 a photo 14 -- - Exhibit 14-A.3, Ja'Cory and Josh  
23 buying ice at that store.

24 Is that right?

25 A. I don't know the exhibit numbers, but I --



1     that sounds right.

2     Q.    So -- but even if I'm wrong on the exhibits,  
3     the exhibit numbers, you see Ja'Cory Ranger buying  
4     ice for the trip to Tucson; correct?

5     A.    Yeah.  He's buying -- yeah, correct.  I  
6     believe ice is one of the things that he has.

7     Q.    Right.  And his brother is getting some  
8     drinks?

9     A.    Jerome, yeah, I believe he has drinks next to  
10    him and the gloves.

11    Q.    Okay.  I want to jump ahead to the Food City,  
12    if I could see Exhibit 109, please.

13                 MR. ARMSTRONG:  Is that up for the jury?

14                 THE COURT:  Yes.

15                 MR. ARMSTRONG:  Okay.  thank you.

16    BY MR. ARMSTRONG:

17    Q.    In that video, what do you see?  Who are the  
18    first two people walking past?

19    A.    Mayco Ledezma-Prieto or Seco and Yovani  
20    Valenzuela.

21    Q.    And you're pretty convinced that -- well,  
22    you're absolutely certain at this point these guys  
23    are involved in the home invasion?

24    A.    Yes.

25    Q.    And they're wearing black shirts?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Cochi's also wearing a black shirt following  
3 closely behind them; correct?

4 A. I believe that's correct.

5 Q. Were you ever concerned that Cochi was  
6 anything more than just the cabbie, the guy driving  
7 Yovani and Mayco, according to his testimony,  
8 driving Yovani and Mayco down to Tucson?

9 A. From my investigation, no, I was not.

10 Q. Okay. This is a guy who lied to law  
11 enforcement, had a record of it. He's with two of  
12 the more pronounced members of this Mexican  
13 conspiracy.

14 Would you agree with that?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And he's doing nothing more than driving.  
17 That's what he told you. He was just simply the  
18 driver and was going to be paid 2 or \$4,000,  
19 something like that?

20 A. 2,000, yeah.

21 Q. It was just \$2,000. It's a pretty simple  
22 task, driving -- driving down to Tucson.

23 I mean, could you identify any reason why  
24 Yovani or Mayco couldn't drive themselves?

25 A. Well, it would have to do with how it was

1 going to go down. There's going to be, you know, a  
2 kidnapping, so someone's going to have to drive  
3 back the person that's going to be kidnapped.

4 There is also going to be cash in the house.  
5 There's going to be money, and there's going to be  
6 cocaine that's going to be split up.

7 So from my investigation, there's going to  
8 have to be multiple cars.

9 Q. Okay. And that would account for the Buick  
10 and I think the Kia, the little blue Kia that you  
11 saw?

12 A. Well, we didn't see it that day, but through  
13 the course of the investigation we learned of extra  
14 vehicles.

15 Q. So you thought Yovani was -- excuse me -- that  
16 Cochi was a driver back and forth?

17 A. He was going to be a driver after the home  
18 invasion went down.

19 Q. And you knew that he transported -- that  
20 either Mayco or Yovani had a weapon when they were  
21 driving down from Phoenix to Tucson, didn't you?

22 A. Did I? I don't understand the question,  
23 really.

24 Q. Mayco or Yovani had a weapon.

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And when you met with Cochi in February, he  
2 told you that he knew that Mayco or Yovani had a  
3 weapon; right?

4 A. I believe that that's correct.

5 Q. And he's not been prosecuted?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. So here's a guy who drives two of the head  
8 conspirators down to Tucson, transporting one of  
9 them with a gun, and he's going to play a  
10 significant role in carrying out this whatever plan  
11 had been hatched by Tony, by your confidential  
12 source, yet he escapes all charges.

13 Is that true?

14 A. At this point, yes.

15 Q. Did you see -- back to the Food City, there's  
16 a photo where you see -- you see Cochi walking  
17 through in black.

18 Did you see Cochi -- are there any photographs  
19 of Cochi in the parking lot, video or -- video  
20 photographs or still photographs of Cochi in the  
21 parking lot of the Food City any time that  
22 afternoon?

23 A. Himself? Just of his person?

24 Q. Just him.

25 A. Not in the Food City parking lot.

1 Q. Okay. When Sharman, Agent Sharman, I believe,  
2 drove through, entered into the Food City at  
3 roughly 2:19, snapped some pictures, he got some  
4 pretty clear pictures of people; right?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Of cars and folks.

7 There's nothing -- there's none of those  
8 photos show Cochi, do they?

9 A. No.

10 MR. ARMSTRONG: May I see 57-A, please,  
11 57-A.

12 BY MR. ARMSTRONG:

13 Q. You see that's a photograph of the Cadillac  
14 and the Escalade. No. The Cadillac and the Ford.

15 A. Right.

16 Q. Right. Do you see Miami?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Do you see Cochi?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Thank you.

21 Moving ahead to the Circle K. At the Circle  
22 K, I believe your testimony was that you believe --

23 MR. ARMSTRONG: Your Honor, may I approach  
24 the witness?

25 BY MR. ARMSTRONG:

1 Q. Exhibit 114. Do you have that with you?

2 A. No, I don't.

3 Q. Okay. It's the telephone contact chart that  
4 was prepared by Mr. Douglass?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. All right. I think on the third page there in  
7 pink is what we're talking about.

8 THE COURT: Do you want it published? Do  
9 you want to put it up?

10 MR. ARMSTRONG: Is it on video?

11 MR. LACEY: We have it on the screen.

12 MR. ARMSTRONG: Yes, I'd like that. I  
13 didn't know that.

14 Thank you, Your Honor.

15 BY MR. ARMSTRONG:

16 Q. Do you see the pink lighted area?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. All right. You had said that there were three  
19 phone calls placed by -- you believe it was Ghermon  
20 calling Mayco?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Thank you. That's been highlighted there.

23 I'm looking at the time period right in the  
24 middle of the screen. The phone call at 2:44 and  
25 19 seconds, that's the first phone call?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Phone call at 2:44 and 23 seconds, that's the  
3 second phone call? That's four seconds later?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Okay. And then the third phone call is one  
6 second later.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Okay. How do you get three phone calls in --  
9 would you say that's five seconds?

10 A. Yes. The question was it five seconds, yes,  
11 and then how do you get that is the other part of  
12 the question?

13 Q. Yeah.

14 A. Dial the number on the keypad and then the  
15 phone call goes through, or you hit redial. I'm  
16 not sure. But these are the records that we  
17 obtained.

18 Q. Okay. Thank you.

19 The answer is you don't know how there are  
20 three phone calls in under five seconds, do you?

21 A. Well --

22 Q. Or do you?

23 A. Well, if you look, Ghermon Tucker's at the pay  
24 phone. I would say he -- Ghermon Tucker is making  
25 phone calls to Mayco Ledezma's phone.

1 Q. Okay. But three of them?

2 A. Three of them, yes.

3 Q. In five seconds?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Okay. All right. Mr. Cooper talked to you a  
6 little bit about the DNA, and there was a number of  
7 gloves that were located within the Escalade.

8 There was no DNA testing done on those gloves;  
9 am I correct?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And if you want to know exactly who something  
12 belongs to, there's really -- or if someone had  
13 contact with an item, there's really no better way  
14 than a DNA test. Would you agree what that?

15 A. It's a very good way to positively identify  
16 that, yes.

17 Q. And you don't know -- we don't have DNA  
18 testing. Do you know if the location -- if any of  
19 these gloves were actually located in the truck?

20 I mean, there may have been a location after  
21 where the police pulled them out and photographed  
22 them, but do you know where they were at the time  
23 that the vehicles were pulled over up near Casa  
24 Grande?

25 A. I believe I only know where one pair was.



1 Q. That was the set in the glove compartment?

2 A. The set that was in the center console.

3 Q. In the center console. Right.

4 A. In the Ford Expedition, on top of the Ruger .9  
5 millimeter.

6 Q. Other than that, you really don't know where  
7 any of these gloves were because the -- both cars  
8 were kind of tossed about by law enforcement.

9 Would you agree with that?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Now, Exhibit 117-A through E, the big laundry  
12 basket or the bag full of the hoodies, do you know  
13 where any of those were actually located within the  
14 vehicle or vehicles?

15 A. Not all of them. I know that a few pictures  
16 after the, you know, the stops that occurred, you  
17 can see a few, I believe, back sweatshirts in the  
18 back seat, but not all of them.

19 Q. Okay. Were those obtained from one or more of  
20 -- from one of the cars or both of the cars, if you  
21 know?

22 A. Well, the first set of black hoodies that we  
23 went through, that was the Escalade.

24 Q. A through E?

25 A. I believe that's correct.

1           And the other set where there's, I think,  
2 three jackets in there, that was the Ford  
3 Expedition.

4 Q.   And again, no DNA testing was conducted on  
5 those?

6 A.   No.

7 Q.   And aside from the photographs, I mean, you  
8 really -- do you have really in your mind a clear  
9 picture of where those hoodies were in the  
10 Escalade? I mean, were they tossed in the trunk  
11 portion?

12 A.   Yeah, that was --

13 Q.   Were they laying on the floor?

14 A.   My recollection is in the trunk portion of it  
15 at the time when we collected it.

16 Q.   But at the time of the stop, you really can't  
17 say, can you?

18 A.   Not for every one of those sweatshirts, no, I  
19 cannot.

20 Q.   And I want to talk a little bit more about  
21 Cochi and Yovani.

22 A.   Okay.

23 Q.   Cochi said here under oath that he hasn't  
24 really talked about this case with Yovani, about  
25 the facts of the case, didn't he?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And I noticed from some of the information  
3 that I have, you met with Cochi and Yovani in  
4 Tucson on February 15; correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. They drove down together. We heard that  
7 part. They actually drove down together?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. From Tucson?

10 A. From Phoenix.

11 Q. From Phoenix. Thanks.

12 They met at the -- you met with them at the  
13 FBI office?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Did you meet with them individually?

16 A. Yes. They were separate.

17 Q. And this is after a point -- you'd had a lot  
18 of meetings with Yovani to this point.

19 A. We had interviewed Yovani several times, yes.

20 Q. Five, maybe six times at that point?

21 A. Four, I think four, four or five, somewhere in  
22 there.

23 Q. You'd shown him photographs that you had?

24 A. Yovani?

25 Q. Yovani, right.

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. You showed Yovani a lot of the evidence that  
3 you had against him in this case; correct?

4 A. At that point it wasn't so much evidence  
5 against him.

6 Q. You showed him photographs. You showed him  
7 videos.

8 A. Showed him mostly photographs.

9 Q. Photographs of the Food City?

10 A. I don't recall the Food City portion.

11 Q. Did you show him any photographs of the Circle  
12 K, the Circle K in Tucson?

13 A. I don't recall if I showed those to Yovani or  
14 not.

15 Q. Did you show him any photographs of the Circle  
16 K in Phoenix?

17 A. I don't believe so.

18 Q. How about the Circle K in Marana? Now we're  
19 all out of the Circle Ks.

20 A. I think I did show him the one of Circle K in  
21 Marana.

22 Q. All right. And when you met with Yovani on  
23 February 15, his lawyer wasn't with him, was he?

24 A. I would have to look at my report to answer  
25 that accurately.

1 Q. Do you have that with you?

2 A. I do not.

3 Q. Okay.

4 A. But his lawyer was -- I do remember his lawyer  
5 was there for several of the meetings, but whether  
6 February -- February -- I think you said 15?

7 Q. Correct.

8 A. I can't remember exactly for sure right now.

9 Q. Maybe we can straighten that out.

10 A. Okay.

11 Q. Who did you meet with first, Yovani or Cochi  
12 on the 15th?

13 A. I don't recall.

14 Q. How long was the meeting with Yovani?

15 A. Usually, you know, at least an hour, an hour  
16 to an hour and a half.

17 Q. And that's with Yovani, and this is after he's  
18 been charged; correct?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. Was Mr. Lacey or Ms. Hopkins -- Mr. Lacey or  
21 Ms. Hopkins there, or both, at your meeting?

22 A. The 15th, I believe they were both there.

23 Q. How long was your meeting with Cochi?

24 A. It was approximately the same time, you know,  
25 an hour and a half to two hours, approximately two

1 hours.

2 Q. He didn't have a lawyer at that time, did he?

3 A. No, he did not.

4 Q. In fact, to your knowledge, he still doesn't  
5 have a lawyer?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. Now, the information that you have about the  
8 location of the cars -- the locations of the cars  
9 at the Food City, I want to talk about that.

10 There's an aerial photograph that depicts what  
11 Yovani is telling you are the locations of the  
12 Cadillac and the Ford; correct?

13 And I forget the exhibit number, but it's an  
14 aerial photograph. Do you recall that?

15 A. The one for Jorge. I think you said Yovani  
16 but Jorge. Yes, that's correct.

17 Q. Sorry.

18 So Cochi tells you where the cars are at the  
19 Food City?

20 A. Yes, yes.

21 Q. In that aerial photograph?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. How many planes were flying over -- FBI  
24 surveillance planes were flying over Tucson that  
25 day involved in this particular operation?

1 A. From my understanding now two.

2 Q. Okay. Did you think it was just one?

3 A. Yeah, I did. I thought -- I didn't know that  
4 they had that many up. I thought it was just one.

5 Q. Okay. And the Food City parking lot was  
6 really not a main focus of the FBI, other than you  
7 had, I guess, it was Fernandez and Sharkey on, you  
8 know, two of the four sides of the parking lot,  
9 kind of waiting to see who showed up?

10 A. The first part, is it the main focus, I would  
11 say, yeah, it was, and then the second part was how  
12 they were lined up. I think that's correct as  
13 well.

14 Q. And you weren't planning on making any arrests  
15 at anyone who showed up at the Food City, were you?

16 A. Not initially, no.

17 Q. Okay. I want to jump back here just a little  
18 bit. Mr. Cooper brought it up, the clothing and I  
19 believe there was some hats that were obtained.

20 None of them had any writing on them that said  
21 "Security" or "Police" or "FBI" or anything like  
22 that.

23 Would you agree?

24 A. Yes, I'd agree with that.

25 Q. There was a Diamondbacks hat --

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. -- and a scary mask, but that's really about  
3 it.

4 A. As far as, yeah, no police attire.

5 Q. Right. And aside from -- I mean, there's  
6 nothing -- there was no -- absolutely no indication  
7 of anyone trying to impersonate a law enforcement  
8 officer. There is no evidence of that located in  
9 either of the cars.

10 Would you agree with that?

11 A. The bulletproof vests can. I would say it  
12 leans towards it, not totally like a cop in a  
13 uniform, but I would say a bulletproof vest can go  
14 along those lines.

15 Q. Well, those were camouflage and a khaki green  
16 color; right?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Like a soldier would wear, not what a police  
19 officer would wear.

20 A. Well, the green -- our FBI bulletproof vests  
21 are green.

22 Q. They are?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Do you have one?

25 A. Yes, I do.



1 Q. Yours is green too?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. All right. You would agree, though, that the  
4 soldiers, they wear camouflage, and they also wear  
5 green camouflage bulletproof vests; would you not?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. I believe it was -- was it Mr. Sharman or  
8 Fernandez who said that the FBI had limited  
9 resources available to monitor this observation.  
10 One of those, somebody from FBI said that.

11 Would you agree with that?

12 A. Yes, I remember that.

13 Q. Now, you're the FBI; right?

14 A. Well, I work for the FBI.

15 Q. Well, yeah. You're one of -- not yet, you're  
16 not the FBI.

17 A. Not -- no, right.

18 Q. You handed \$75,000 to a confidential informant  
19 for essentially two months' worth of work; right?  
20 You handed him 75,000 cash?

21 A. He was paid \$75,000 for his work, yes.

22 Q. And he got another 34, almost \$34,000 for some  
23 moving expenses; right?

24 A. Like 33 and change, something like that,  
25 right.

1 Q. \$33,000 for some moving expenses?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. You've got an office here full of FBI agents.  
4 You've got a lot of FBI agents in Tucson; right?

5 A. I think agents, there's approximately 80 FBI  
6 agents in Tucson.

7 Q. And I bet you've got more up in Phoenix.

8 A. Yes, we do.

9 Q. How many up in Phoenix?

10 A. Agents?

11 Q. Right.

12 A. Just agents, I think there's, oh, probably  
13 double Tucson, right around 150, 100, somewhere in  
14 there.

15 Q. And you've got two planes in the air, more  
16 than you even realize.

17 A. Right.

18 Q. If you really wanted to know who was at the  
19 Food City warehouse, you could have put more  
20 resources out there, don't you think?

21 I'm sorry. I misstated that. The Food City  
22 parking lot. If you really wanted to know who was  
23 going to the Food City parking lot, you -- there's  
24 bodies available, FBI bodies available to get out  
25 there and do more thorough surveillance.

1           Would you agree with?

2   A.   That we had essentially everybody out there  
3   that we could draw from -- we could draw from. We had a  
4   lot of people out there that day. Almost everybody  
5   in our office and a few from Phoenix. It was a lot  
6   of people.

7   Q.   But there was really just two watching the  
8   Food City parking lot?

9   A.   That was the surveillance. That was their  
10   approach.

11   Q.   And they didn't see Miami in the parking lot?

12   A.   No, they did not.

13   Q.   And they did not see Cochi in the parking lot?

14   A.   Not at the Food City, no.

15   Q.   Just a few more questions here.

16           Tony, he testified that, you know, he's been  
17   doing -- been working for the FBI and before that  
18   for the DEA for a number of years, and he just  
19   happened to be having a conversation with a  
20   coworker, I guess an employee of his, Roberto --

21   A.   Correct.

22   Q.   -- about ripping off stash houses. The  
23   subject just sort of came up.

24           Is that -- am I mistaking that?

25   A.   I don't know if the -- how the subject came

1 up, but the subject came up, if I remember right,  
2 about drugs, and then it went on into the stash  
3 house and robbing -- or home invasions.

4 I think initially it was about Roberto selling  
5 drugs, and then it went into the home invasion.

6 Q. So Tony's version of events is he tells you  
7 that, my employee tells me he likes to -- you know,  
8 he does sell drugs, and then in a short order  
9 they're talking about ripping off a stash house?

10 A. Something like that, like Roberto doesn't like  
11 to work or something like that, and then something  
12 develops.

13 Q. Something every employer want to hear.

14 A. I don't know about that.

15 Q. You didn't know Tony before, I guess it was,  
16 October of 2008 -- of '11? Sorry. I'm getting  
17 that all wrong.

18 You met him a couple months before this  
19 situation occurred; right?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Okay. And you were introduced to him by Agent  
22 Rubicalva; correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And when you heard that this was -- when Tony  
25 came to you or came to Rubicalva and told you the

1 story about how it was that, you know, he had a --  
2 some Mexican -- had he a Mexican rip crew ready to  
3 go, were you suspicious about all, based upon how  
4 he told you the information had come to them?

5 Did that sound fishy to you at all?

6 A. No.

7 Q. So I just want to -- before we finish this up  
8 here, see if I understand the whole Tony's --  
9 Tony's plan, all right, about how to -- how to get  
10 everybody arrested on that day, March 2nd, 2011.

11 He's going to tell them to go to the Food City  
12 parking lot, right, and then from the Food City  
13 parking lot, he's going to get everybody who's  
14 going to participate in the home invasion to the  
15 warehouse a couple miles away.

16 That's correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And that's his idea or that's something you  
19 two worked on together?

20 A. Jerry and myself worked out a lot of it, and  
21 then we also have to include Tony into that,  
22 because he's part of the investigation, and you  
23 know, we can give him the foundation, and he's --  
24 it's up to him to try and work with it when he gets  
25 out there and meets them.

1 Q. And at the warehouse, there are two guns.  
2 There's a .45 and a .380; correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. And Tony had told people that there were two  
5 guns in the house, this fake house, you know, fake  
6 house with two fake guns with a bunch of fake  
7 cocaine.

8 Was there fake meth there or not?

9 A. I think there was. They had indicated there  
10 might be some meth at some point that was  
11 mentioned.

12 Q. And a fake person to kidnap was also at the  
13 house, and a fake 3 or \$700,000 also at the house;  
14 right?

15 A. Yes, that the buyer was coming, yes.

16 Q. But there was a reward out for El Azul at the  
17 time, wasn't there, a \$5 million reward?

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. That's the only part of this that's  
20 legitimate; right?

21 A. As far as the sting or the story?

22 Q. Right, right.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. I'm not saying you're not legitimate, no.

25 The only part of Tony's story that had any

1 truth to it at all was the reward, the \$5 million  
2 reward?

3 A. I don't know if it's exactly 5 million now,  
4 but I think that it's -- that's accurate.

5 Q. I got off course a little bit.

6 So the plan was to -- he's telling folks  
7 there's two guns at the house, the fake house.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. All right. And we also heard during the  
10 course of the trial that the cocaine, I believe it  
11 was from Cochi, that half of it was going to go to  
12 the black crew; correct?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. That's a lot; right? I mean, any idea -- any  
15 idea what the value of a load of cocaine like that  
16 would be, if in fact, it existed?

17 A. For -- for 65 kilos?

18 Q. Or 50, or whichever, whichever there wasn't.

19 A. Depending, you know, a million.

20 Q. All right.

21 A. Over a million dollars.

22 Q. So the Mexican guys are looking to hand half a  
23 million dollars or half -- half of their take to  
24 the black crew, who they don't -- they don't even  
25 know was in the Food City; right?

1 A. I would say, well, that's wrong. They do know  
2 that they're in the Food City.

3 Q. They weren't in the Food City -- what's the  
4 earliest that they were -- according to the  
5 confidential source and the information we heard,  
6 what's the earliest that they were at the Food  
7 City?

8 A. Well, when they come back into the  
9 warehouse -- well, the earliest, yeah, right when  
10 Chivo gets in the car with them and says, they're  
11 all here.

12 Q. Okay.

13 A. They're all here, five cars, 15 people.

14 Q. Let me put it this way. At 2:05, or I guess  
15 maybe it was 2:06 -- excuse me.

16 It was just before two o'clock when Gollito is  
17 sent back to the Food City to get everybody who's  
18 going to participate in the rip crew; right?  
19 Gollito made that trip; right?

20 A. Yeah, at least the individuals, I think the  
21 way that it was worded was, at least the  
22 individuals that I met in Phoenix.

23 We wanted to get all the people into the  
24 warehouse. That was the goal. And I believe Tony  
25 said on the recording it's at least the individuals



1     that I met in Phoenix.

2     Q.    So Gollito is tasked with bringing back the  
3     persons who were going to be -- everybody was going  
4     to participate in the crew, and now you're saying  
5     that maybe it wasn't everybody.  It was just the  
6     people that they met up in Phoenix, a more  
7     exclusive group.

8     A.    He didn't -- yeah, he didn't bring back the  
9     entire group that was going to participate, just  
10    some of them.

11    Q.    Well, he didn't bring back all the people that  
12    were in Food City.  That's right?

13    A.    Correct.

14    Q.    And the plan was from Tony the snitch, did you  
15    understand there was any ambiguity with what he was  
16    telling Gollito about who to bring?  Bring back the  
17    crew.  Bring back the people.

18    A.    At least the people that I met in Phoenix.

19    Q.    Is that what you heard on the transcripts?

20    A.    That's what I recall.

21    Q.    So would you agree that, shortly after 2:24,  
22    folks take off out of -- and 2:24 is when the  
23    warehouse is arrested -- folks go scattering out of  
24    the Food City.  According to Cochi, Cochi, he took  
25    off and beat it to wherever he went; right?

1 A. Well, it was after that, whenever Herminio or  
2 the brother-in-law came back.

3 Q. And he -- Cochi said he told Miami, hey, let's  
4 get out of here; right?

5 A. He walked past Miami's vehicle and told Miami  
6 to include the other individuals that were in the  
7 Escalade and Expedition.

8 Q. And the nine black men in the two cars stayed  
9 in the Food City for 15 minutes or so, didn't they?

10 A. Well, they left at 2:34.

11 Q. Another 10 minutes?

12 A. Yeah, some -- yeah.

13 Q. They left. And then they returned. I mean,  
14 you know, 45 minutes later or so. I don't want to  
15 misstate the time, but they actually went back;  
16 correct?

17 A. They went back at 3:12.

18 Q. So they were there twice. Everyone else has  
19 scattered. Everyone else had either been arrested  
20 or scattered, and they're there back in the Food  
21 City.

22 A. Right.

23 MR. ARMSTRONG: Thank you. Nothing  
24 further.

25 CROSS-EXAMINATION

1 BY MR. YOUNG:

2 Q. Sir, there were a series of searches of the  
3 Escalade and the Expedition; is that right?

4 A. That's correct.

5 Q. There was an initial search incident to arrest  
6 when the BORTAC team stopped the vehicles and was  
7 securing the weapons?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. And earlier I think there was what you  
10 described as an inventory search, which was when  
11 the tow truck operator, assisted by the Phoenix  
12 Police Department, found -- I think it was the  
13 revolver in a glove compartment?

14 A. Yeah. Well, that was right -- I think that  
15 was found right about the time of the incident to  
16 arrest. They were going to throw those out for the  
17 inventory search.

18 Q. And the inventory search is what happens when  
19 the tow truck driver wants to know what's in the  
20 vehicle and the police want to know what's in the  
21 vehicle before they have it towed?

22 A. I think, yeah, part of the tow truck driver  
23 policy is, yeah, he doesn't want to have any  
24 dangerous items or anything in there when he tows  
25 it, so he probably does his own search as well.

1 Q. And the tow truck operator, he took that to  
2 your impound place?

3 A. Initially he took those vehicles to the Casa  
4 Grande border patrol station.

5 Q. And then from there they wound up in an  
6 impound yard place?

7 A. Yeah, then they were towed to our FBI lot.

8 Q. And then you went out and you got a search  
9 warrant for those vehicles, and you came back with  
10 your proverbial fine-toothed comb?

11 A. We came back and searched those vehicles.

12 Q. And you would have gone through them very  
13 thoroughly?

14 A. You try. You try and be thorough, yes.

15 Q. Looking for hair evidence, fiber evidence,  
16 just --

17 A. It depends on the case, not necessarily always  
18 are you looking for trace evidence or DNA  
19 evidence. That's not necessarily always the case.

20 Q. At the end of it all, there were a number of  
21 weapons that were recovered?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And one of those weapons was the Kel-Tec .223  
24 that we've been talking about?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And that particular weapon had a 30-round  
2 magazine with 24 rounds in it?

3 A. I believe that's correct.

4 Q. And that particular weapon had no spare  
5 magazine; right?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. There was an AR-15 .223 which had a 20-round  
8 magazine with 20 rounds in it; is that correct?

9 A. I know that there was a magazine and 20  
10 rounds. They use the same ammunition. I'm not  
11 sure if the magazines are interchangeable or not.

12 Q. There was also a Norinco MAK-90 Sporter AK-47  
13 that had 22 rounds in a 30-round magazine?

14 A. I believe that is correct.

15 Q. And that magazine is certainly not  
16 interchangeable with the other weapons?

17 A. It's not.

18 Q. There was no spare magazine for the AK-47, was  
19 there?

20 A. No.

21 Q. So there were three rifles and there were  
22 three magazines, two of which were partially empty?

23 A. They weren't completely full, no, they were  
24 not.

25 Q. You're an optimist, aren't you?

1 A. Well, yeah. I didn't go there all the way,  
2 but yeah. I would say they're more full than they  
3 are empty.

4 Q. Okay. So being an optimist, if you and I were  
5 going to battle with the Sinaloa cartel, I'm  
6 looking at this, and I'm thinking my magazine's  
7 half empty, and you're thinking it's half full?

8 A. I wouldn't go up against the Sinaloa cartel  
9 with just two guys and two guns. I wouldn't do  
10 that.

11 Q. No. We'd have spare magazines, wouldn't we?

12 A. If I was going to go up against the whole  
13 Sinaloa cartel, we'd want to have a better plan  
14 than that.

15 Q. If I was a DPS officer patrolling I-10, would  
16 I have spare magazines?

17 A. I would -- I'd venture to say you should, yes.

18 Q. Along those lines, there was also a Ruger nine  
19 millimeter that also had no spare magazines and no  
20 spare nine millimeter bullets anywhere in either  
21 vehicle?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. There was a Taurus Millennium .45 that also  
24 had no spare magazine and not a single spare .45  
25 bullet in either vehicle?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. There was a Glock 17. Again, no spare  
3 magazine, and we already said not a single spare  
4 nine millimeter bullet in either vehicle?

5 A. I believe that's correct.

6 Q. There was a CZ 75 nine millimeter. It had no  
7 spare magazine and no spare bullets?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. The Colt Python .357, I think we covered there  
10 were no spare speed loaders, but there was one  
11 spare .357 bullet someplace in the Escalade?

12 A. Right.

13 Q. And you found that loose bullet, or was that  
14 the tow truck driver?

15 A. That was Scott Hunter after when it was towed  
16 back to the FBI office.

17 Q. That was part of the inventory search?

18 A. I believe that's correct, yes.

19 Q. And there was also seven spare .223 rounds  
20 someplace in the Escalade?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And do you recall where those were under the  
23 seats in the --

24 A. I believe it was the center console.

25 Q. Center console?

1 A. Yeah.

2 Q. Those were loose? They weren't in a box or  
3 anything?

4 A. Correct, they were loose.

5 Q. You heard testimony from the CI, Tony  
6 Gutierrez, that the blacks had both vests and  
7 goggles?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And I believe that you mentioned in your  
10 search warrant affidavits that the blacks were  
11 alleged to have both vests and goggles?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. So goggles was certainly something that you  
14 were looking for when you were serving those search  
15 warrants?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Did you find any goggles?

18 A. No.

19 Q. What happened to the goggles?

20 A. I don't know.

21 Q. Well, it looks like the vests and the goggles  
22 went two different directions, doesn't it?

23 A. I can't answer that. I don't know.

24 Q. Does it make sense that somebody would ditch  
25 the goggles and keep the vests?



1 A. Yeah, I couldn't understand that. If that did  
2 happen, I don't know.

3 Q. It would make more sense for somebody to ditch  
4 the vests and keep the goggles?

5 A. I guess. I don't know. I wouldn't --

6 Q. The vests could be very well illegal for some  
7 people to possess?

8 A. I don't know that. I'm not sure.

9 Q. You testified a few moments ago that Miami was  
10 outside Food City, I think in the four-door sedan,  
11 and he was warned by Jorge that the people at the  
12 warehouse had been stopped.

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And Jorge was pretty clear that initially he  
15 only said they were stopped, not arrested.

16 A. I can't remember how he differentiated.  
17 Stopped, caught, arrested, something along those  
18 lines is how I remember it.

19 Q. In any case, the testimony was that Jorge had  
20 somehow warned Miami and that the window was down  
21 on the Escalade and that the Escalade had heard the  
22 warning as well?

23 A. I believe that's correct.

24 Q. Now, when Miami heard that the people were  
25 stopped, that meant something to Miami, didn't it?

1 A. I don't know.

2 Q. He turned off his phone and was never heard  
3 from again, was he?

4 A. I don't know if he turned off his phone.

5 Q. Did you have any further -- were you able to  
6 locate him by -- if he turned his phone back on,  
7 you would have located him immediately, wouldn't  
8 you have?

9 A. If that was an investigative technique that I  
10 was going to try and use to locate him.

11 Q. So he likely turned off his phone and threw it  
12 away?

13 A. I would say that's a possibility.

14 Q. You could certainly find somebody by using  
15 their cell phone, couldn't you?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. That cell phone just keeps track of where you  
18 are and where you've been and --

19 A. Some cell phones, if they have the GPS locator  
20 capability.

21 Q. And even if they don't have the GPS on them,  
22 the cell phone company knows what towers you're  
23 closest to and can triangulate you pretty good?

24 A. It can come close without that, depending on  
25 the GPS towers, if it's single-cell tower, there's

1 -- you can use more than one cell tower to  
2 triangulate the location, but single-cell towers  
3 can just give you an area, so you can know the  
4 general area, but you're not going to know exactly  
5 where they are.

6 Q. In any case, by the time you caught up with  
7 the vests, they were no longer in proximity to the  
8 goggles?

9 A. I didn't find any goggles.

10 Q. You testified a little bit earlier that you  
11 did some DNA testing in this case.

12 A. I did not submit any items myself for DNA  
13 testing.

14 Q. Well, somebody sent some of these items to the  
15 Phoenix Police Department crime lab, didn't they?

16 A. Not these items.

17 Q. Was there some testing done on some of the  
18 rounds that were in some of the magazines to see  
19 who had loaded those magazines?

20 If you don't know, you can say you don't  
21 know.

22 A. I think you're confusing two different things.

23 Q. Okay. Tell me.

24 MR. LACEY: May we be seen at sidebar,  
25 Your Honor? I think it's necessary.

1           (The following proceedings occurred at the  
2           bench.)

3           MR. LACEY: That door is going to open the  
4 November incident and I didn't want him to go into  
5 it without knowing he's going to step in it.

6           The DNA was tested back in the November  
7 incident at Mayco's house. There was DNA testing  
8 done by the Phoenix Police Department regarding  
9 items taken at that time in November, not in our  
10 case.

11           He's going to -- I want him to know what  
12 he's going to do if he goes through that door.  
13 That's why we're here.

14           THE COURT: Did you get it?

15           MR. LACEY: There was no DNA testing in  
16 this case. The November incident by the PPD,  
17 that's where the DNA was done. If you want to go  
18 there, have at it.

19           MR. YOUNG: The disclosure is a jumble.

20           MR. COOPER: I just saw bullets were  
21 tested.

22           THE COURT: Now you know.

23           While I've got you here, how much longer  
24 do you think you've got?

25           MR. YOUNG: It feels like 15 minutes, Your

1 Honor.

2 THE COURT: How much redirect do you think  
3 you've got?

4 MR. LACEY: 20 minutes maybe.

5 THE COURT: And then you're going to  
6 rest?

7 MR. LACEY: Yes.

8 THE COURT: Okay. We'll keep going then.

9 (End of bench conference.)

10 THE COURT: You may continue Mr. Young.

11 BY MR. YOUNG:

12 Q. The vests I understand were never submitted  
13 for DNA testing?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. And the zip-ties, I take it, were never  
16 submitted for DNA testing?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. Whose DNA was on the ski mask?

19 A. That wasn't submitted for DNA testing.

20 Q. Were any hairs taken out of the ski mask to  
21 see who had been wearing it?

22 A. No.

23 Q. I've got a note here that there were a sweater  
24 and some hooded sweatshirts that were taken into  
25 evidence, and I think we have them in the

1 courtroom.

2 A. Yes, right there.

3 Q. And those were the same sweaters and hooded  
4 sweatshirts that people were seen wearing at the  
5 Circle K in Phoenix?

6 A. I believe so.

7 Q. There has been a lot of testimony regarding a  
8 gentleman named Miami.

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. His name comes up a lot?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And his name came up a lot during the course  
13 of the investigation?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. In fact, Tony Gutierrez told us that Miami was  
16 actually Mayco's roommate?

17 A. I'm not sure. I don't remember if he said  
18 that or not.

19 Q. Miami's house, Miami's residence, was the  
20 residence on Chipman Avenue?

21 A. Chipman, yes.

22 Q. And that was the residence that the Cadillac  
23 drove back to after the February 4 meeting; is that  
24 right?

25 A. The Cadillac CTS, yes, not the Escalade, but

1 the car drove back to that address.

2 Q. Right. The Cadillac sedan CTS?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. The CI, Tony, he described several phone calls  
5 in which Miami was identified as going to be part  
6 of the home invasion crew.

7 A. I remember Miami's name being mentioned as  
8 someone that was going to be here.

9 Q. Let me help you.

10 A. Okay.

11 Q. He described a call in which Chilango said  
12 that Chivo, his boss, Mayco and Miami would be  
13 doing the ripoff.

14 A. Okay.

15 Q. I know he described a call on March 2nd in  
16 which Chilango asks the CI about Miami, who he  
17 describes as tall, clumsy, and black.

18 A. Okay.

19 Q. At Bates page 8120, there was a phone  
20 conversation in which Chilango told the CI with  
21 certainty that Miami was there with Mayco because  
22 they're not answering their phones.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And I think that conversation was late in the  
25 evening?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And so even late in the evening, Miami's not  
3 turning his phone back on, is he?

4 A. I'd say, yeah, according to that, he's not  
5 answering or his phone's not on, one of the two.

6 Q. Either that or he's run battery down?

7 A. That's a possibility as well.

8 Q. One possibility is he threw it away and he's  
9 never going to use that phone again.

10 A. Sure, yes.

11 Q. We spent a lot of time going over phone  
12 records in this case. There were no conversations  
13 between Jerome Ranger -- no phone calls between  
14 Jerome Ranger and any of the Mexican codefendants,  
15 were there?

16 A. Yes, there were.

17 Q. Except for the two-second call with Mayco.

18 A. I mean, there's a lot -- I'd like to refer to  
19 the chart if we're going to go over it that way.  
20 It would be much easier for me to make sure I'm  
21 going to be accurate.

22 Q. Well, let me back it up little bit.

23 A. Okay.

24 Q. There were no telephone contacts between  
25 Jerome Ranger and Gollo?



1 A. I don't think so, but to be accurate, I would  
2 like to look at the phone chart.

3 Q. You'd need charts?

4 A. To make sure, for accuracy purposes, yes.

5 Q. I don't have charts.

6 There was -- the guy with all the columns of  
7 numbers, he did identify one contact between Jerome  
8 Ranger's telephone and Mayco's telephone very early  
9 in the morning of February 4?

10 A. Yes, I remember that.

11 Q. And that was a two-second contact?

12 A. I believe that's correct.

13 Q. And after that, nothing further.

14 I have charts. Would you like to look at  
15 them?

16 A. Sure.

17 THE COURT: Take your time, Mr. Young.

18 THE WITNESS: If he puts them up there, I  
19 could take a look at it pretty quick. If it's 113  
20 or 114, I'm not sure what you're referring to.

21 MR. YOUNG: 113 and 114 are both in  
22 evidence; right?

23 THE COURT: Yes.

24 MR. YOUNG: Then the jury has charts too.

25 THE WITNESS: Okay.

1           THE COURT: Do you want her to pull them  
2 up, Mr. Young?

3           MR. YOUNG: No, that's okay, Your Honor.  
4 Thank you.

5 BY MR. YOUNG:

6 Q. The meeting at the warehouse was for several  
7 reasons, you testified?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And one of the reasons was obviously to lock  
10 the people who were going to do the job inside of  
11 the warehouse for you?

12 A. Well, that was where we were going to arrest  
13 them.

14 Q. And Mayco, he turned out to be pretty fast.  
15 He actually went through the glass and got out into  
16 the parking lot as the entry team was coming in  
17 through the side door?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Another reason for the home invasion was to --  
20 or for the meeting at the warehouse, rather, was to  
21 get everyone together and show them the pictures of  
22 the CI's supposed cousin, who the CI supposedly did  
23 not want injured?

24 A. That was one of the reasons, yes.

25 Q. Would it be fair to say that part of the

1     investigative plan was that you wanted to know if  
2     all these guys were in on the plan, and part of the  
3     way that you were going to determine that was when  
4     they looked at the map and looked at the picture of  
5     the cousin, and that's how you would know if they  
6     were really going to carry out this home invasion.

7             Would that be fair to say?

8     A.    That was part of it, yes.

9     Q.    And part of what you were doing with the  
10    warehouse was you wanted the CI to make sure that  
11    everybody that was there, that they understood what  
12    they were going to be getting into; right?

13    A.    That was part of it, yes.

14    Q.    And so that's why you had the CI, Tony  
15    Gutierrez, get everyone over to the warehouse?

16    A.    That was part of the plan, yes.

17    Q.    And you didn't tell Tony Gutierrez to get part  
18    of the people over to the warehouse?

19    A.    We told him to try and get as many of the  
20    people as he could in the warehouse.

21    Q.    And he never told them to bring just the  
22    people that he saw in Phoenix over to the  
23    warehouse?

24    A.    I think that was one of the comments, that he  
25    wanted to see everybody, and then at least the

1 people that he saw, that he had met in Phoenix.

2 Q. That's what he told us in court; right?

3 A. I believe that's -- it's on the recording as  
4 well.

5 Q. The recording, he's asking to see everybody,  
6 isn't he?

7 A. He says that in addition to at least the  
8 people he met in Phoenix.

9 Q. Now, while they are at the warehouse, the CI  
10 told everyone that five more people with guns had  
11 come over?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And at that point, a couple of the people,  
14 Chivo and Yovani, wanted to think about this some  
15 more?

16 A. I think they wanted to -- they needed to plan  
17 it out. They needed to plan it out further.

18 Q. They didn't want to just go running in without  
19 a plan; right?

20 A. That's fair to say.

21 Q. Let me ask you about those white gloves.

22 There is a photograph that's in evidence, and  
23 I don't have the number with me, but that's all  
24 right.

25 There's a photograph of Jerome Ranger at the

1 cash register, and the white gloves are on the  
2 counter.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. There's also at least two other people in the  
5 background in that photograph.

6 A. I believe that's correct, yes.

7 Q. And there are cartons of Orange Crush being  
8 purchased?

9 A. I think -- yeah, there was the two 12-packs in  
10 the background as well.

11 Q. And there's PowerAid that was purchased  
12 moments earlier?

13 A. I believe, yeah, PowerAid. PowerAid was  
14 purchased.

15 Q. And they had paid for gas for vehicles?

16 A. I believe that's correct.

17 Q. There was no photograph of Jerome Ranger  
18 taking those gloves off of the glove rack, was  
19 there, off of the glove display?

20 A. No.

21 Q. And there was no photograph of anyone bringing  
22 those gloves across the floor and putting them to  
23 the cashier, was there?

24 A. I believe there was. I don't know -- in the  
25 video clip, it's in the clip.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. The photograph is right after Jerome hands  
3 them to the cashier and she scans them.

4 Q. So we don't know who took those gloves off the  
5 rack?

6 A. I don't know who took them off the rack, no.

7 Q. And we don't know who brought those gloves  
8 across the store?

9 A. I'm not sure where they were taken from in the  
10 store, so I don't know if it even would have gone  
11 across the store. I don't know where the gloves  
12 were taken from.

13 Q. Okay. So they might have started out right  
14 there by the cash register?

15 A. It's possible.

16 Q. You don't know who handed those gloves to  
17 Jerome?

18 A. No, I do not.

19 Q. And you don't know who presented the money  
20 that paid for them?

21 A. I believe it was -- I have to look at the  
22 video for sure, but I believe it was Jerome Ranger  
23 that paid for that.

24 Q. Supposing that he did pay for those gloves --  
25 we'll, imagine it. Tell me about those gloves.

1 What size are they?

2 A. I don't know exactly what size they are.

3 MR. LACEY: Which pairs do you want? The  
4 Circle K ones or the other ones?

5 MR. YOUNG: The white gloves.

6 (Off the record.)

7 MR. LACEY: Exhibit 24.

8 MR. YOUNG: May I approach, Your Honor?

9 THE COURT: You may.

10 THE WITNESS: Okay.

11 BY MR. YOUNG:

12 Q. And what size are those gloves?

13 A. Large, medium, small.

14 Q. Large, medium, and small?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And what color are those gloves?

17 A. White.

18 Q. Okay. They're the white gloves; right?

19 A. Yeah.

20 Q. What kind of -- what kind of jobs require a  
21 person to wear white gloves, besides miming?

22 MS. HOPKINS: Objection, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Besides what?

24 MR. YOUNG: Miming.

25 THE COURT: Miming?

1 MS. HOPKINS: Objection, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Overruled.

3 A. It could be used for a number of jobs.

4 Q. White gloves specifically?

5 A. Yeah.

6 Q. Now, white gloves are not what your entry  
7 teams normally wear?

8 A. FBI, like, SWAT entry teams?

9 Q. Yes.

10 A. No.

11 Q. They kind of like black gloves better for that  
12 kind of thing?

13 A. I'm not sure which kind of gloves they use,  
14 but I doubt that they're going to be, like, a  
15 cotton string glove like this.

16 Q. You've been moved a couple of times.  
17 Obviously you used to so work in Seattle, and then  
18 you used to work in Montana?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And you moved to Tucson?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And when you got here, you had a moving  
23 company that brought you; right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And when the moving company packed you up,



1     what did the movers wear on their hands?

2     A.    I don't think they even used gloves.

3     Q.    They went through all your stuff and packed it  
4     up with no gloves?

5     A.    Most of the stuff I know my wife packed up  
6     because she wanted to make sure that she packed it  
7     right, so she packed up a lot of it.  So I don't  
8     remember -- I don't remember that, but I remember  
9     the movers, when we came here to Tucson, unloading  
10    the stuff did not have gloves.

11    Q.    And there was testimony that Mr. Ranger worked  
12    for a moving company, if I understood right.

13    A.    Yes.

14    Q.    And that was part of his interview when he was  
15    arrested by the FBI?

16    A.    Yes.

17    Q.    The agent who interviewed him, one of the  
18    questions was, where do you work, and it was for a  
19    moving company?

20    A.    Yes.

21    Q.    And if you're working for a moving company and  
22    packing up people's houses, gloves is something  
23    that maybe not everybody but some people might want  
24    to wear?

25    A.    I'd say that would be fair.

1 Q. If you have to pick up things like the couch  
2 and the refrigerator, you might want gloves?

3 A. Yes. That would be fair to say. Some people  
4 may want to use them.

5 Q. If you have to clean out underneath other  
6 people's things and take all that stuff with you,  
7 you're going to want gloves?

8 A. I would say that some people may want to use  
9 gloves, yes.

10 Q. Everything's got to go in a house; right?  
11 Even a toilet brush, it's all got to go.

12 A. If you're moving out totally, I would say,  
13 yeah, you want to move out, move all your stuff  
14 out, yes.

15 Q. And so gloves might be something that a moving  
16 company employee would wear when they're moving?

17 A. If he's moving, that could be something that  
18 could be part of his attire, yes.

19 Q. And if he has employees that work for him, he  
20 may supply them with gloves as well?

21 A. It's a possibility.

22 Q. And if somebody is not packing up their own  
23 dishes and their own linens and things but the  
24 moving company is doing it, the movers would want  
25 to use gloves that are obviously very clean while

1 they're touching linens and touching dishes; is  
2 that right?

3 A. That could be possible. I'm not -- I'm not  
4 for certain, but it could be possible, if you want  
5 to use gloves to fold linens or something. It's  
6 possible is all I could say. It could be possible.

7 Q. I'm just asking. I've never used a moving  
8 company.

9 A. I never have either.

10 Q. There was a meeting on February 4 that was in  
11 Phoenix?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And the confidential informant described the  
14 black person that he was introduced to at the  
15 meeting, described him as being from Tucson?

16 A. I remember something like that being said,  
17 yes.

18 Q. And in fact, that's even part of the recorded  
19 conversation, is he's from Tucson?

20 A. I believe that's correct, yes.

21 Q. We may have already covered this, but Ghermon  
22 Tucker is not from Tucson; correct?

23 A. He's from Phoenix.

24 Q. Now, I think there was mention that Ghermon  
25 Tucker's car was at the meeting?

1 A. I think there was also mention that he was at  
2 the meeting. His car was there and he was there.

3 Q. Well, his car went back to Miami's house?

4 A. After the meeting, yes. He drove that car  
5 back to Miami's house.

6 Q. Your surveillance team didn't get a picture of  
7 that happening, did they?

8 A. No.

9 Q. So we're relying on Tony's recollection?

10 A. That was part of it, yes.

11 Q. Whoever was at the meeting clearly did not  
12 speak Spanish, did they?

13 A. It didn't appear that they spoke Spanish, no.

14 Q. There was even an inquiry as to whether or not  
15 that person spoke Spanish, and the answer was no,  
16 he's black?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And there was a lot of fun that was had at the  
19 expense of whoever was at the meeting?

20 A. Yes. There was laughter and derogatory terms  
21 used, yes.

22 Q. There was laughter and a lot of "monkey,"  
23 "monkey," "monkey," "nigger," "nigger," "nigger,"  
24 all in front of the person that was at the meeting?

25 A. I don't think it was quite like that, but

1    there was some derogatory terms used, yes.

2    Q.   We covered this before.  There were two  
3    different sets of information that Tony the CI was  
4    getting.  One was that Chivo had told him on  
5    February 22nd that Mayco and two blacks were going,  
6    at page 7848.

7    A.   I'd have to see that.  I don't remember.  I  
8    don't remember that, but I'd have to review it.

9    Q.   So you don't independently recollect that?

10   A.   Not right now at this time.

11   Q.   There was also considerable testimony that  
12   there would be no blacks there at all, wasn't  
13   there?

14   A.   Yes.  That was mentioned, that they would not  
15   be participating and that they would and that they  
16   wouldn't.  It went back and forth.

17   Q.   Chivo initially started out telling Chilango  
18   that there would be a total of five people ripping  
19   the load, at Jencks 437.

20   A.   Again, I don't remember that exact number.  I  
21   remember they discussed numbers.  I don't remember  
22   that exact number.

23   Q.   On February 22, there was a meeting that the  
24   CI testified to where it was made quite clear that  
25   the blacks were out.

1 A. Which recording was that?

2 Q. February 22.

3 A. Oh, okay, yes. It didn't sound like they were  
4 at that meeting. That's correct.

5 Q. In fact, at that meeting, at page 7892, Gollo  
6 told the CI and Chivo that he was not going to take  
7 niggers.

8 A. I don't know if that's exactly what he said,  
9 but I remember conversations along those lines.

10 MR. YOUNG: May I approach the witness,  
11 Your Honor?

12 THE COURT: You may.

13 BY MR. YOUNG:

14 Q. Okay. You've had a chance to refresh your  
15 recollection?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And that was Gollo's statement, was it not?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. "I'm" -- thank you. "I'm not going to take  
20 niggers"?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. That was GGR, Gregorio Guzman-Rocha?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Also known to us as Gollo?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Gollo's son, younger, is Gollito.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And at the February 22 meeting, Gollo said  
4 that his son Gollito would be in charge in Tucson?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Gollito said on the phone to the confidential  
7 informant at 11:47 on March 2 with Chivo present,  
8 he told the CI Tony that his father did not send  
9 the black dudes.

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. There were two guns that were seized at the  
12 warehouse?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. One was a .45 and one was a .380 auto?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. There was also testimony from the CI that  
17 Chilango had told him that Chivo had obtained an  
18 AK-47, that the guys from Sinaloa had good weapons  
19 as well?

20 A. Yes.

21 MR. YOUNG: That's all I have, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Ms. Hopkins.

23 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

24 BY MS. HOPKINS:

25 Q. Was there a reason why surveillance was

1 initiated quite a distance away from the 2/4  
2 meeting location?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And what was that reason?

5 A. It was the first meeting that we were going to  
6 have with these guys, and there was no reason to  
7 try and alert anyone that was going to that meeting  
8 that any type of law enforcement was around or that  
9 there was a any type of law enforcement presence or  
10 involvement.

11 We wanted them to feel clean. We didn't want  
12 anything to stick out.

13 Q. Why didn't you send the guns or the ballistic  
14 vests or the gloves out for DNA testing?

15 A. Because the weapons were in the vehicle.  
16 Essentially those individuals were caught with  
17 those items.

18 Q. Now, during the course of your investigation,  
19 did you learn what types of weapons would be used  
20 for the home invasion?

21 A. Yes. There was some mention of weapons.

22 Q. What -- which weapons were mentioned?

23 A. I recall -- I remember AK-47 being mentioned.

24 Q. And were the only two guns that were found at  
25 the warehouse small handguns?



1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And did you also have knowledge that  
3 bulletproof vests would be used?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Were there any bulletproof vests found in the  
6 warehouse or in the Nissan Murano?

7 A. No.

8 Q. Now, I'd like to turn your attention to  
9 fingerprints.

10 Were the guns sent out for fingerprints?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And what were the results?

13 A. Negative results.

14 Q. Now, in your experience as an agent, you don't  
15 often get prints off of weapons, do you?

16 A. It's very difficult.

17 Q. And would any prints be left on weapons if  
18 someone was wearing gloves?

19 A. No.

20 Q. And I'd like to give you a chance to explain,  
21 because defense counsel didn't really give you that  
22 opportunity, about the two vehicles. I believe  
23 there were two gray vehicles at the Food City.

24 A. Yes, yes.

25 Q. Do you want to go ahead and explain?

1 A. Yes. They're confusing the Buick LeSabre and  
2 another gray car. There's two cars that were  
3 there. One is a Volvo.

4 MR. COOPER: Judge, I'm going to object to  
5 him saying I'm confusing anything and --

6 THE COURT: He cannot use the words that  
7 you're confusing anything. He can explain what he  
8 means about the two cars.

9 A. Well, there's -- there is a Buick LeSabre, and  
10 the other one is a Volvo. The Buick LeSabre  
11 departs and the Volvo stays. That's the vehicle  
12 that Miami is in, is in the Volvo.

13 Q. Now, you testified -- or actually, you  
14 testified that there wasn't any surveillance  
15 footage, whether it's photographs or aerial, of  
16 Jorge stopping and talking to any individuals in  
17 any of those vehicles, correct, at the Food City?

18 A. There's no -- yes, correct.

19 Q. And do you recall Jorge's testimony where he  
20 said he -- as he was walking back from the Food  
21 City, he -- what did he say as he was walking back  
22 from the Food City?

23 A. That I think it was the passenger side of the  
24 gray car rolled a window down, and he told them  
25 that they were either caught or had been arrested,

1 and --

2 MR. COOPER: Judge, could I ask for  
3 sidebar and approach, please?

4 (The following proceedings occurred at the  
5 bench.)

6 MR. COOPER: I'm going to object and ask  
7 that his answers be stricken. What happened is,  
8 the snitch --

9 THE COURT: Keep your finger down.

10 MR. COOPER: Sorry. The snitch they  
11 decided not to call, Yovani, was talking about a  
12 Volvo. There is no testimony whatsoever,  
13 including -- this agent never saw a Gold Volvo.

14 For him now to come to --

15 THE COURT: Gray.

16 MR. COOPER: Gold.

17 THE COURT: He said gray, but anyway.

18 MR. COOPER: For him now to come in and  
19 say -- and give this explanation that there was a  
20 Volvo there when there is no testimony of it and he  
21 never saw it is improper. And Yovani is the one  
22 that they were going to use to talk about a Volvo,  
23 even though the agents never saw a Volvo, but he  
24 can't give an explanation when there is no evidence  
25 of it and he never saw it.

1 THE COURT: All right. Let's move on.

2 MS. HOPKINS: All right.

3 THE COURT: Let's move on.

4 (End of bench conference.)

5 THE COURT: You may continue.

6 BY MS. HOPKINS:

7 Q. Now, based upon your investigation in this  
8 case, what time were the Mexican males at the  
9 Circle K in Marana?

10 A. The circle K in Marana, approximately  
11 1:18 p.m.

12 Q. Now, you were asked a lot of questions  
13 regarding Jorge's travels back to Phoenix.

14 Do you recall that?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. How far is it from where the stop took place  
17 on I-10 to Riggs Road, where Jorge was stopped by  
18 DPS?

19 A. Approximately 26 miles.

20 Q. And did you do a DPS or a GPS check to confirm  
21 this?

22 A. Yes, I looked -- I looked on the Internet and  
23 did a -- the Google Map search.

24 Q. Now, as to the February 4th meeting, did you  
25 listen to those tapes?

1 A. No.

2 Q. Did you review the transcripts?

3 A. I did.

4 Q. And were you able to tell if there was more  
5 than one conversation going on at a time?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And was there a conversation in English?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And was the conversation at the same time as  
10 the conversation in Spanish?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Do you have any information that -- or were  
13 you able to confirm any information that Miami and  
14 Mayco are or were roommates?

15 A. No.

16 Q. And you testified that Miami lived on -- or  
17 lives on Chipman Road?

18 A. I linked him to that address.

19 Q. Okay. And there was a Cadillac CTS that went  
20 to the residence on Chipman Road on February 4?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Was the vehicle that Mayco was observed in  
23 returned -- was it -- was that vehicle observed at  
24 the Chipman Road residence on February 4th, after  
25 the meeting?

1 A. I don't know if it was. I don't believe that  
2 that vehicle was observed there, or if it was, they  
3 didn't get the tag again.

4 Q. When people are conducting home invasions,  
5 what's the purpose for wearing gloves?

6 A. To not leave behind latent prints.

7 Q. Do you recall defense counsel Brad Armstrong  
8 asking you if you believed what Jorge told you?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Why do you -- why did you believe Jorge?

11 A. His statement matches up with the  
12 investigation, and during the course of the  
13 interview, what he provided us, I was able to go  
14 back and match up in the investigation, for  
15 example, locations where people stopped, Circle  
16 Ks. All of that matched up with what he was  
17 telling me.

18 Q. Now, you were asked questions about whether or  
19 not during the investigation you knew whether black  
20 males would be involved and whether black males  
21 would not be involved.

22 Do you recall that?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. If I can have you take a look at what's been  
25 admitted as Government's Exhibit No. 44-B.

1 Do you recognize this?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. What is it?

4 A. That's the 3/2 translation for the recording  
5 that -- Tony had conducted that recording.

6 Q. Okay. If we can turn to page 19. Just take a  
7 look at this.

8 Who -- have you reviewed this transcript?

9 A. I have.

10 Q. And so where's -- if you can just take a look  
11 at this, at what point -- it looks like there's  
12 multiple people in this conversation?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Who is depicted in this conversation right  
15 here on this page?

16 A. The confidential human source, Gregorio Ruiz  
17 or Gollito, and then Chivo.

18 Q. And to your knowledge, did this conversation  
19 at this point, was that taking place at the  
20 warehouse on March 2nd?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Now, what does the highlighted section read?

23 A. "Go ahead and bring those two, man."

24 Q. And what was that in context to?

25 A. To bring people back to the warehouse.

1 Q. Okay. If we can take a look at page 21, and  
2 if you can just take a look at that.

3 What does that highlighted section read?

4 A. "If you want, go ahead and bring Mayco and  
5 Gordito so that I can give them that because I  
6 don't want any bullshit. This guy is going to come  
7 right now."

8 Q. And what is the context of this statement?

9 A. It's about bringing people to the warehouse  
10 again.

11 Q. And to your knowledge, do you know who Gordito  
12 is?

13 A. That's how they refer to Andy Pineda.

14 Q. Okay. If you can take a look at page 23.

15 What does that highlighted portion read?

16 A. "And so a lot of people came."

17 Q. And who made that statement?

18 A. Chivo.

19 Q. Take a look at page 24. And what does that  
20 highlighted section read?

21 A. The source is asking, "What about Mayco?"

22 And Chivo responds, "Well, he is going to give  
23 Mayco some money too because he brought some people  
24 with him."

25 And the CHS responds, "Did he bring the nigger



1 who went over there?"

2 Chivo responds, "I think so."

3 Q. And when he was talking about the N word that  
4 went over there, what's the context of that  
5 meeting?

6 A. He's talking about the February 4th meeting.

7 Q. Take a look at page 25.

8 Can you tell us what this conversation says  
9 right here in the highlighted portion?

10 A. Page 22?

11 Q. 22 -- well, yeah. That's correct.

12 THE COURT: It's both 25 and 22.

13 MS. HOPKINS: Yeah, yeah. It's 25 in the  
14 computer, 22 on the actual transcript.

15 A. Okay. CHS asks, "Which car did Mayco bring?"

16 And Chivo responds, "I don't know, man. I  
17 didn't see him. All he told me was we're all  
18 here. Everyone is parked here at the Food City."

19 Q. Page 34. Now, who -- you see a highlighted  
20 portion. Who is speaking at this point?

21 A. Mayco Ledezma or Seco.

22 Q. So at this point, to your knowledge, has  
23 Gollito gone back to the warehouse and picked up  
24 additional people?

25 A. Yeah. He had left the warehouse, went back to

1 Food City, and has returned back to the warehouse  
2 now.

3 Q. And what does this highlighted portion read  
4 that Mayco is saying?

5 A. It says, "I'm going to talk to" -- and then  
6 it's unintelligible. "I'm going to be in charge of  
7 the people."

8 Q. And lastly, if you could just take a look at  
9 page 40, which is 37 on the transcript.

10 It appears that Mayco is talking again?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And what does he say?

13 A. "But they're going to show the picture to all  
14 those guys right now."

15 Q. And what is he referring to?

16 A. He's referring to he's going to show other  
17 individuals involved in this the photograph of the  
18 cousin.

19 Q. And when -- after the arrests the photograph  
20 of the cousin was recovered?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And where was it recovered from?

23 A. From Mayco Ledezma.

24 MS. HOPKINS: May I have one moment, Your  
25 Honor?

1 THE COURT: You may.

2 MS. HOPKINS: No further questions.

3 THE COURT: Jurors, place your questions  
4 in writing, if you have any.

5 Counsel?

6 (The following proceedings occurred at the  
7 bench.)

8 THE COURT REPORTER: I can't hear you.

9 MR. YOUNG: I was pointing out that of  
10 course I didn't know that DNA was in a developing  
11 case. They crossed out the number on the report.

12 THE COURT: Okay. It's not your fault.  
13 You're okay. It's not your fault. You're okay.

14 We have several questions to talk about.  
15 How far is your meeting?

16 MR. ARMSTRONG: TMC. I'm counting on the  
17 doctor being a few minutes late, I guess.

18 THE COURT: "What are the gun laws in  
19 Arizona on carrying a gun in your car concealed or  
20 in the open?"

21 There are no gun laws in Arizona.

22 THE COURT: "Seco tells Medina the  
23 Mexicans have been arrested. What evidence  
24 supports the communication of this fact to Seco and  
25 who communicated it?"

1 I'm not going to ask that.

2 "Outside the warehouse, Mayco gets a call  
3 off to who in Phoenix?"

4 I'll ask that, if he knows.

5 "Can you repeat who made it out from the  
6 front door of the warehouse?"

7 Okay. I'll ask that.

8 "Who is Mayco -- who is Mayco's brother-  
9 in-law's name?"

10 I'll ask that.

11 "Zip-ties all prearranged. Arranged for  
12 what use?"

13 Do you know?

14 MR. YOUNG: That would be speculation.

15 THE COURT: I think it would be too.

16 MR. LACEY: I'll let it go.

17 THE COURT: I knew you would.

18 "What day of the week is 3/2/11?"

19 Okay. I can probably find that out on the  
20 calendar. I may know too.

21 MR. LACEY: I think he knows.

22 MS. HOPKINS: He knows.

23 THE COURT: "From your experience, why are  
24 the gloves important, but in particular, why just  
25 one glove?"

1           Because they lost the other one. I'm not  
2 going to ask that.

3           MR. LACEY: Okay.

4           (End of bench conference.)

5           THE COURT: The jurors have asked several  
6 questions, some of which I will ask.

7           What day of the week is March 2nd, 2011?

8           THE WITNESS: I believe it was Wednesday.  
9 I believe it was Wednesday. That's my best guess  
10 at this point. Tuesday or Wednesday.

11          THE COURT: Do you have a calendar, Mo?

12          THE CLERK: Yeah.

13          THE COURT: It's a Wednesday.

14          Outside the warehouse, Mayco gets a call  
15 off to who in Phoenix?

16          THE WITNESS: From the investigation, I  
17 believe it was a call off to one of his family  
18 members.

19          THE COURT: Can you repeat who made it out  
20 the front door, the glass flap, at the warehouse.

21          THE WITNESS: Mayco Ledezma-Prieto made it  
22 out, and Gregorio Ruiz or Gollito made it out the  
23 front door.

24          THE COURT: What is Mayco's brother-in-  
25 law's name?

1 THE WITNESS: Herminio Bonilla.

2 THE COURT: Those are the questions I'll  
3 ask on behalf the jurors.

4 Ms. Hopkins, anything further?

5 MR. LACEY: Your Honor, the United States  
6 rests. We have no further witnesses.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Cooper, any further  
8 questions of this witness?

9 MR. COOPER: I'm sorry, no, no.

10 MR. ARMSTRONG: No, thank you.

11 MR. YOUNG: No questions, Your Honor.

12 MR. COOPER: Well, actually, Your Honor,  
13 can we approach? I might, but I want to ask the  
14 Court something first.

15 (The following proceedings occurred at the  
16 bench.)

17 MR. COOPER: This goes to my motion for  
18 mistrial, which is that the Government asked him to  
19 please explain the two cars in the parking lot, and  
20 I should have objected right then, but the answer  
21 that he gave was absolutely something he doesn't  
22 know other than from the snitch Yovani about a gold  
23 Volvo.

24 He never saw a gold Volvo, so he gave an  
25 answer that is not in evidence. I want to ask him

1     that now, but you know, basically it goes to a  
2     witness that he never called.

3             THE COURT: Well, if you ask him the  
4     question now, it gives more credibility to that  
5     particular statement, but I can make that --

6             MR. COOPER: Well, I'd move for a mistrial  
7     based on that answer, because the whole issue is  
8     what the informant the Government is relying on,  
9     Cochi, is claiming, and what he claimed is, there  
10    was a car that was parked next to the Escalade  
11    and --

12            THE COURT: And an Expedition.

13            MR. COOPER: And we have these people  
14    leaving at 2:20. There is no other testimony about  
15    another car except with him all of a sudden  
16    explaining, yeah, there's a second car when there  
17    is no evidence of it, no testimony of a Volvo.  
18    There's nothing in the surveillance reports, and  
19    they didn't call Yovani, who was going to talk  
20    about a Volvo.

21            THE COURT: I will grant you the first  
22    time the Volvo shows up is just a few moments ago.  
23    He doesn't -- you guys kept talking about a Kia.

24            MR. COOPER: Right, and I knew about the  
25    Volvo because that's what Yovani was going to say.

1           MR. LACEY: Your Honor, I don't know. I  
2 have to talk to Ms. Hopkins about this topic, but I  
3 think about the car, the Volvo, I don't know what  
4 the source of information is, if it's based upon a  
5 statement or not.

6           Counsel is suggesting that it is. That  
7 may not be. I don't know. I'd have to talk with  
8 the agent about it.

9           MR. COOPER: But the agent doesn't know.  
10 That's the problem.

11          THE COURT: I'm not going to grant your  
12 motion for mistrial.

13          MR. COOPER: Again?

14          THE COURT: Do you want to ask him any  
15 other questions? I'll let you think about it until  
16 next week.

17          MR. COOPER: Okay.

18                (End of bench conference.)

19          THE COURT: You may step down.

20          THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir.

21          MR. LACEY: Your Honor, at this time -- I  
22 announced prematurely, but we have no further  
23 witnesses. That's it.

24          THE COURT: We're going to -- you may have  
25 thought something was up when we went through the



1 lunch hour in the first place, and something was  
2 up. I knew we'd finish at about this time, so  
3 we're going to stop for the day.

4 We're not going to reconvene until Tuesday  
5 at 9:30. All right. Tuesday at 9:30. Tuesday at  
6 9:30.

7 No research, investigation, Twittering,  
8 Tweeting, Facebook, whatever. Don't do it. See  
9 you Tuesday at 9:30.

10 (The jury exits the courtroom.)

11 THE COURT: Counsel, we'll meet on Monday  
12 at three o'clock.

13 Mr. Cooper, do you want your client  
14 present?

15 MR. COOPER: Let me ask, Judge.

16 THE COURT: We're going to be talking  
17 about jury instructions at that point.

18 MR. COOPER: He knows instructions but not  
19 jury instructions, so he'd prefer not to be here.

20 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Tucker, you don't  
21 want to be here?

22 DEFENDANT GHERMON TUCKER: No, sir.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Ranger, do you want to be  
24 here? (This is Ja'Cory.)

25 DEFENDANT JA'CORY RANGER: I think I'll

1 waive my presence, if that's all right with the  
2 Court.

3 THE COURT: It's okay with me.

4 MR. YOUNG: Jerome Ranger will waive his  
5 presence as well.

6 THE COURT: All right. So it will be me  
7 and the lawyers. We'll meet here in the courtroom,  
8 three o'clock on Monday.

9 MR. COOPER: I just need to find out  
10 where -- are they going back to CCA or --

11 THE COURT: They should be going back to  
12 the same place they've been all work.

13 MR. COOPER: FCI. Okay.

14 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

15 Oh, counsel, if you need any particular  
16 instruction, if it's one of the normal Ninth  
17 Circuit instructions, just give me the number. I  
18 don't need you to reproduce the instruction. If  
19 it's -- if it's something other than that, I need  
20 you to reproduce the whole thing, but I think I  
21 have most of the Ninth Circuit stuff covered  
22 anyway, but just in case.

23 (Proceedings concluded in this matter.)  
24  
25

## C E R T I F I C A T E

I, Erica R. Grund, do hereby certify that I took the machine shorthand notes in the foregoing matter; that the same was transcribed via computer-aided transcription; that the preceding pages of typewritten matter are a true, correct, and complete transcription of those proceedings ordered, to the best of my skill and ability.

Dated this 2nd day of January, 2013.

s/Erica R. Grund  
Erica R. Grund, RDR, CRR  
Official Court Reporter